



Cornell University



31120078

Country: United States
Title: Chicago Council Survey of American Public Opinion and US Foreign Policy: July 2022
Survey Organization(s): Ipsos
Sponsor(s): The Chicago Council on Global Affairs; The Lester Crown Center on US Foreign policy; Korea Foundation
Field Dates: July 15 - August 1, 2022
Sample: National adult; including oversamples of 273 Hispanic, 264 African American/Black American, 109 American Indian/Alaskan Native, 12 Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, and 315 Asian American adults.
Sample Size: 3106
Sample Notes: None
Interview method: Web-based survey
Weight Location: Columns 5-10 (x.xxxx) -- Varname: WEIGHT
No. of records per respondent: 1
Usage Notes: The dataset include two weight variables: RACE_WT is the post-stratification weight by racial/ethnic group. WEIGHT is weight for the overall sample.

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✓ ROPER TRANSPARENCY PROJECT - Chicago Council 31120078

Greatly Exceeds Requirements (9.0)

CORE	AVAILABLE	NOT APPLICABLE
Survey organization	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
External survey sponsor	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Grant funding source	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Data collection dates	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Universe	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Geographic coverage	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Justifications for claims of representativeness	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mode	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mode other: Description (filtered on previous)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Sample size	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sampling procedure: Summary	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sampling procedure: Respondent selection stage	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sampling frame	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Weight variable	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Weighting benchmark source	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Variables used for weighting calculations	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<i>Response information</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Response rate or disposition codes OR	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Completion or participation rate and details of calculation	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Survey language(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Full question wording with all interview instructions, prompts and visual aids	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
ADDITIONAL	AVAILABLE	NOT APPLICABLE
External sample provider(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Proportion of sample provided (filtered on previous)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Use of breakout routers or chains	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Breakoff rate	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Estimated size of noncovered population	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Use of incentives	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
What incentive was provided (filter on previous)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Quality control summary	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
% respondents removed due to quality checks (filtered on above)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

The Roper Center Transparency Score Project is intended to measure disclosure of key elements of survey research. The Transparency Score is not an indicator of data quality. Transparency Project scores are calculated as follows: (10 points for providing a dataset+2 points for every other applicable core item+1 point for every applicable additional item)/(total possible points) X 10. Studies with a score >=9 and <=10 greatly exceed Roper Center requirements; scores >=8 and <9 exceed requirements; and scores >=6 and <8 meet Roper Center requirements.



KnowledgePanel®

**Ipsos Public Affairs
Project Report for the
Chicago Council on Global Affairs
2022 Annual Survey**

Submitted to:

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The Chicago Council on Global Affairs

Date Submitted: September 7th, 2022

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Study Design & Documentation

Introduction

Ipsos Public Affairs (Ipsos) conducted the 2022 Annual Survey on behalf of The Chicago Council on Global Affairs. The study examines American’s attitudes and perceptions of a range of US and International public policy issues.

Sample Definition, Field Period and Survey Length

The survey was conducted on KnowledgePanel®, the largest online panel in the United States that relies on probability-based sampling methods for recruitment to provide a representative sampling frame for adults in the U.S. The target population was comprised of non-institutionalized adults age 18 and older residing in the United States. Additional augment samples were used to target adult Americans (age 18 and older) from the following racial and ethnic groups:

- African Americans
- American Indians/Alaskan Natives
- Asian Americans
- Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders
- Hispanics

Ipsos invited one adult from a representative sample of households to partake in this survey. Selected panel members received an email invitation to complete the survey and were asked to do so at their earliest convenience. The subject and body of the email invitation sent is shown in Appendix A.

The survey was administered to both English and Spanish survey-takers and consisted of two stages: A pretest followed by a main survey. The main survey sample release consisted of a soft launch followed by a full launch. The final programmed English and Spanish instruments are shown in Appendices B1 (English) and B2 (Spanish).

The median completion time of the main survey was 26 minutes. Upon completion, qualified respondents received an entry into the KnowledgePanel sweepstakes for completing a longer survey.

The completion and qualification rates for the pretest and main surveys are presented below.

	Field Start	Field End	N Fielded	N Completed	Completion Rate	N Qualified	Qualification Rate
Pretest	07/07/2022	07/09/2022	499	154	30.9%	154	100%
Main	07/15/2022	08/1/2022	6,350	3,253	51.2%	3,253	100%

Of the 3,253 cases completing the main survey, 3106 cases were determined to be valid cases to be included in the final analyses. The 147 cases were excluded due to client provided data cleaning criteria.

Cases were excluded if they failed one of the following three criterions:

1. **Speedsters:** Respondents who completed the survey in 8 minutes or less.
 - Total cases removed: n=79
2. **Refused 50% or more of questions:** Respondents who refused to answer 50% or more of the eligible survey questions.
 - Total cases removed: n=84; n=62 unique to criteria group
3. **Data Check Score of 3 of 4:** Respondents who failed 3 or 4 of the quality checks implemented (see criteria below).
 - Total cases removed: n=60; n=6 unique to criteria group

1. Completed survey faster than 8 minutes.
 - Total cases failing check: n=79
2. Did not accurately input a “4”, refused or skipped Question Q3_1 in the survey which, was designed to make sure respondents were paying attention to the survey. (“In order to make sure that your browser is working correctly, please select number 4 from the below list.”).
 - Total cases failing check: n=92
3. Refused one or more full battery of 5 attributes or more (Q5, Q808, Q7D, Q8, Q74, Q30, Q40, Q490, Q130, Q45, Q240A, Q250, Q253, QTW2).
 - Total cases failing check: n=357
4. Respondents who straight lined their responses to a battery of grid questions (Q8, Q130, Q253, Q819).
 - Total cases failing check: n=1387

Survey Cooperation Enhancements

As standard with KnowledgePanel surveys, email reminders were sent to non-responders on Day 3 of the field period. Additional reminders were sent to any remaining non-responders on Days 7 and 10 of the field period. The subject and body of the email reminders sent are shown in Appendix A.

Data File Deliverables and Descriptions

For each survey, Ipsos prepared and delivered fully-formatted SPSS datasets containing the survey and demographic data with the appropriate variable and value labels. The table below shows the final Pretest and Main survey files delivered:

Delivery Date	File Type	File Name	File Size	N Records
07/12/2022	SPSS SAV	24894_Chicago_Council_Client_File_07122022.sav	255kb	154
08/08/2022	SPSS SAV	22-042100-01_Chicago Council_2022 Annual Survey_Main_Client_08082022.sav	2.2Mb	3,106

In addition, Ipsos prepared and delivered other deliverables as follows:

- Two sets of post-stratification statistical weights
- Coding for open-end/verbatim responses for questions Q3F, Q3D, Q807A, Q807B
- Demographic profile data for all qualified respondents
- Additional non-demographic profile data for all qualified respondents:

Variable	Variable Description	Source of Variable
XACSLANG	Data Only Variable: Primary Language	Core Adult Profile Survey
XSPANISH	Data Only Variable: Survey Language	Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived)
XHISPAN	Data Only Variable: Are you of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino descent?	Core Adult Profile Survey
XZIP	Data Only Variable: Zip Code of Respondent Address	Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived)
LATITUDE	Data Only Variable: Latitudinal Coordinates of Respondent Address	Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived)
LONGITUDE	Data Only Variable: Longitudinal Coordinates of Respondent Address	Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived)
PRECISION	Data Only Variable: Precision of Latitudinal & Longitudinal Coordinates of Respondent Address	Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived)
CENSUS_BLOCK	Data Only Variable: Precision of Latitudinal & Longitudinal Coordinates of Respondent Address	Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived)
XMSC	Data Only Variable: Metro Status Code of Respondent Address	Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived)
XURBANICITY	Data Only Variable: Urban, Suburban, or Rural Designation of Respondent Address	Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived)
CBSAMET	Data Only Variable: Name of Core Based Metropolitan Statistical Area Respondent Resides Within	Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived)
PPRACEM	Data Only Variable: Race, Census categories	Core Adult Profile Survey

In addition to the survey variables from the Main interview, Ipsos' standard demographic profile variables, a set of additional profile variables, and a series of data processing variables created by Ipsos were provided in the data file. The following table shows the name and description of all variables included in the Main survey dataset.

Name	Label
CASEID	Case Identification Number
WEIGHT	Post-Stratification Weights - 18+ Total Qualified Respondents
RACE_WT	Post-Stratification Weights - 18+ Total Qualified Respondents By Racial/Ethnic Groups
XCHICAGO	Data Only Variable: Sample origin of respondent
TM_START	Interview start time (MST)
TM_FINISH	Interview finish time (MST)
DURATION	Interview duration in minutes
QFLAG	Data Only Variable: Final Qualification Flag For Respondent Based On Chicago Council Data Cleaning Plan
XACSLANG	Data Only Variable: Primary Language
XSPANISH	Data Only Variable: Survey Language
XHISPAN	Data Only Variable: Are you of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino descent?
XZIP	Data Only Variable: Zip Code of Respondent Address
LATITUDE	Data Only Variable: Latitudinal Coordinates of Respondent Address
LONGITUDE	Data Only Variable: Longitudinal Coordinates of Respondent Address
PRECISION	Data Only Variable: Precision of Latitudinal & Longitudinal Coordinates of Respondent Address
CENSUS_BLOCK	Data Only Variable: Census Block of Respondent Address
XMSC	Data Only Variable: Metro Status Code of Respondent Address
XURBANICITY	Data Only Variable: Urban, Suburban, or Rural Designation of Respondent Address
CBSAMET	Data Only Variable: Name of Core Based Metropolitan Statistical Area Respondent Resides Within
Q2_2	[National news] When you follow the news these days, how interested are you in reports about the following?
Q2_4	[News about the relations of the United States with other countries] When you follow the news these days, how interested are you in reports about the following?
Q3	Do you think it will be best for the future of the country if we take an active part in world affairs or if we stay out of world affairs?
Q3F	Why do you think the United States should take an active part in world affairs?
Q3F_OE_1	[First Code] Why do you think the United States should take an active part in world affairs?
Q3F_OE_2	[Second Code] Why do you think the United States should take an active part in world affairs?
Q3F_OE_3	[Third Code] Why do you think the United States should take an active part in world affairs?
Q3F_OE_4	[Fourth Code] Why do you think the United States should take an active part in world affairs?
Q3F_OE_5	[Fifth Code] Why do you think the United States should take an active part in world affairs?
Q3D	Why do you think the United States should stay out of world affairs?

Q3D_OE_1	[First Code] Why do you think the United States should stay out of world affairs?
Q3D_OE_2	[Second Code] Why do you think the United States should stay out of world affairs?
Q3D_OE_3	[Third Code] Why do you think the United States should stay out of world affairs?
Q3E	If you had to guess, what percent of the American people do you think want the country to take an active part in world affairs?
Q68	Which one of the following priorities do you think should be the most important for the making of US foreign policy today?
Q3_1	In order to make sure that your browser is working correctly, please select number 4 from the below list.
Q13	Overall, when it comes to maintaining the U.S. role in the world, do you think:
Q5_NEW_6A	[Large numbers of immigrants and refugees coming into the US] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:
Q5_NEW_8A	[Climate change] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:
Q5_NEW_9	[Disruption in energy supply] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:
Q5_NEW_10	[International terrorism] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:
Q5_NEW_21	[Russia's territorial ambitions] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:
Q5_NEW_29	[North Korea's nuclear program] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:
Q5_NEW_15	[Iran's nuclear program] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:
Q5_NEW_28B	[A global economic downturn] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:
Q5_NEW_38	[The decline of democracy around the world] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:
Q5_NEW_43	[The COVID-19 pandemic] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:
Q5_NEW_45	[China's territorial ambitions] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:

Q807	Are you personally more concerned about threats within our own country or threats outside our country?
Q807A	What is the threat that you are personally MOST concerned about?
Q807A_OE_1	[First Code] What is the threat that you are personally MOST concerned about?
Q807A_OE_2	[Second Code] What is the threat that you are personally MOST concerned about?
Q807A_OE_3	[Third Code] What is the threat that you are personally MOST concerned about?
Q807A_OE_4	[Fourth Code] What is the threat that you are personally MOST concerned about?
Q807A_OE_5	[Fifth Code] What is the threat that you are personally MOST concerned about?
Q807B	What threat, if any, are you next most concerned about?
Q807B_OE_1	[First Code] What threat, if any, are you next most concerned about?
Q807B_OE_2	[Second Code] What threat, if any, are you next most concerned about?
Q807B_OE_3	[Third Code] What threat, if any, are you next most concerned about?
Q807B_OE_4	[Fourth Code] What threat, if any, are you next most concerned about?
Q808_1	[Sending COVID-19 vaccines to other countries in need] Should the United States play a leading role, a supporting role, or no role in the following international efforts:
Q808_2	[Combating world hunger] Should the United States play a leading role, a supporting role, or no role in the following international efforts:
Q808_4	[Limiting climate change] Should the United States play a leading role, a supporting role, or no role in the following international efforts:
Q808_5	[Preventing the spread of nuclear weapons] Should the United States play a leading role, a supporting role, or no role in the following international efforts:
Q808_6	[Coordinating an international response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine] Should the United States play a leading role, a supporting role, or no role in the following international efforts:
Q808_7	[Coordinating an international response to China's rise] Should the United States play a leading role, a supporting role, or no role in the following international efforts:
Q808_8	[Promoting human rights and democracy around the world] Should the United States play a leading role, a supporting role, or no role in the following international efforts:
Q21	Some people say the United States has a unique character that makes it the greatest country in the world. Others say that every country is unique, and the United States is no greater than other nations. Which view is closer to your own?
Q452_1	[Economic growth] When you think about the future of the United States, what region of the world do you think will be the most important to its...
Q452_2	[Military security] When you think about the future of the United States, what region of the world do you think will be the most important to its...

Q7D_3	[The US is rich and powerful enough to go it alone, without getting involved in the problems of the rest of the world] For each of these statements about international affairs and US foreign policy, tell me whether you tend to [...].
Q7D_18	[We have to learn to live with countries like North Korea and Iran possessing nuclear weapons, just as we do with China and Russia] For each of these statements about international affairs and US foreign policy, tell me whether you tend to [...].
Q7D_18B	[We have to learn to live with countries like China and Russia having strong influence in their regions, even if this displaces US influence] For each of these statements about international affairs and US foreign policy, tell me whether you tend to [...].
Q7D_19	[For the purposes of US national security, it is acceptable to work with authoritarian governments if they are crucial security partners] For each of these statements about international affairs and US foreign policy, tell me whether you tend to [...].
Q7D_20	[How China handles the treatment of ethnic or religious minority groups is a matter of internal Chinese politics and none of our business] For each of these statements about international affairs and US foreign policy, tell me whether you tend to [...].
Q7D_21	[Sometimes it is acceptable for one country to invade another one if it has historical claims on the territory] For each of these statements about international affairs and US foreign policy, tell me whether you tend to [...].
Q7D_22	[Governments that oppress their people at home are more likely than other countries to be aggressive abroad] For each of these statements about international affairs and US foreign policy, tell me whether you tend to [...].
Q69	Which position is closest to yours?
Q8_2	[Maintaining US military superiority] How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States [...]?
Q8_3	[Placing sanctions on other countries] How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States [...]?
Q8_5	[Maintaining existing alliances] How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States [...]?
Q8_7	[Economic aid to other countries] How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States [...]?
Q8_8	[Military aid to other countries] How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States [...]?
Q8_15	[Participating in international organizations] How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States [...]?

Q8_J	[Drone strikes against suspected terrorists in other countries] How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States [...]?
Q8_L	[Spying and intelligence gathering by the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) and the National Security Agency (NSA)] How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States [...]?
Q8_16	[Placing tariffs against other countries' goods] How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States [...]?
Q8_17	[Maintaining US economic superiority] How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States [...]?
Q25_1	[Education] Below is a list of present federal government programs. For each, please select whether you feel it should be expanded, cut back or kept about the same.
Q25_2	[Defense spending] Below is a list of present federal government programs. For each, please select whether you feel it should be expanded, cut back or kept about the same.
Q25_3	[Social Security] Below is a list of present federal government programs. For each, please select whether you feel it should be expanded, cut back or kept about the same.
Q25_4	[Military aid to other nations] Below is a list of present federal government programs. For each, please select whether you feel it should be expanded, cut back or kept about the same.
Q390	Should legal immigration into the United States be kept at its present level, increased or decreased?
Q74_1A	[Work with the United States to limit the influence of China] The US has allies and partners around the world. How important is it that these countries:
Q74_1B	[Work with the United States to limit the influence of Russia] The US has allies and partners around the world. How important is it that these countries:
Q74_2	[Have a high level of military spending or strong defense capabilities] The US has allies and partners around the world. How important is it that these countries:
Q74_3	[Share US democratic values] The US has allies and partners around the world. How important is it that these countries:
Q74_4	[Share US economic interests] The US has allies and partners around the world. How important is it that these countries:
Q74_5	[Share US security interests] The US has allies and partners around the world. How important is it that these countries:
Q821	Which is the bigger priority for the United States when it comes to international supply chains, meaning the network between suppliers and companies to produce and distribute goods to consumers:
Q30_1	[If North Korea invaded South Korea] Would you favor or oppose the use of US troops:

Q30_2	[If China invaded Taiwan] Would you favor or oppose the use of US troops:
Q30_12A	[To help Ukraine defend itself against the Russian invasion] Would you favor or oppose the use of US troops:
Q30_13	[If Russia invades a NATO ally like Latvia, Lithuania, or Estonia] Would you favor or oppose the use of US troops:
Q30_26	[To combat terrorist groups in Somalia] Would you favor or oppose the use of US troops:
Q71	Do you think that it is often justified, sometimes justified, rarely justified, or never justified for a country's military to target and kill civilians?
Q200	Do you feel we should increase our commitment to NATO, keep our commitment what it is now, decrease our commitment to NATO, or withdraw from NATO entirely?
Q40_1	[Japan] Do you think the United States should or should not have long-term military bases in the following places?
Q40_3	[South Korea] Do you think the United States should or should not have long-term military bases in the following places?
Q40_6	[Germany] Do you think the United States should or should not have long-term military bases in the following places?
Q40_7	[Turkey] Do you think the United States should or should not have long-term military bases in the following places?
Q40_8	[Australia] Do you think the United States should or should not have long-term military bases in the following places?
Q40_10	[Poland] Do you think the United States should or should not have long-term military bases in the following places?
Q40_15	[NATO allies like Latvia, Lithuania, or Estonia] Do you think the United States should or should not have long-term military bases in the following places?
Q490_1	[Europe] Do you think that the US military presence in the following regions should be increased, maintained at its present level, or do you think it should be decreased?
Q490_2	[Asia-Pacific] Do you think that the US military presence in the following regions should be increased, maintained at its present level, or do you think it should be decreased?
Q490_3	[The Middle East] Do you think that the US military presence in the following regions should be increased, maintained at its present level, or do you think it should be decreased?
Q490_4	[Africa] Do you think that the US military presence in the following regions should be increased, maintained at its present level, or do you think it should be decreased?
Q490_5	[Latin America] Do you think that the US military presence in the following regions should be increased, maintained at its present level, or do you think it should be decreased?
Q620A_7	[Ukraine] Would you favor or oppose the expansion of NATO to include each of the following countries even if it means NATO members would have to defend them from potential Russian aggression in the future?

Q620A_8	[Finland] Would you favor or oppose the expansion of NATO to include each of the following countries even if it means NATO members would have to defend them from potential Russian aggression in the future?
Q620A_9	[Sweden] Would you favor or oppose the expansion of NATO to include each of the following countries even if it means NATO members would have to defend them from potential Russian aggression in the future?
Q620A_10	[Georgia] Would you favor or oppose the expansion of NATO to include each of the following countries even if it means NATO members would have to defend them from potential Russian aggression in the future?
Q130_1	[The US military] Please tell me how much confidence you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit the United States:
Q130_2	[US State Department] Please tell me how much confidence you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit the United States:
Q130_3	[US Intelligence agencies] Please tell me how much confidence you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit the United States:
Q130_4	[Congress] Please tell me how much confidence you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit the United States:
Q130_7	[The White House] Please tell me how much confidence you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit the United States:
Q130_10	130/10. The FBI] Please tell me how much confidence you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit the United States:
Q130_11	[The United Nations] Please tell me how much confidence you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit the United States:
Q130_12	[NATO] Please tell me how much confidence you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit the United States:
Q45_6	[China] Please rate your feelings toward some countries and peoples [...]
Q45_7	[Saudi Arabia] Please rate your feelings toward some countries and peoples [...]
Q45_22	[Turkey] Please rate your feelings toward some countries and peoples [...]
Q45_4	[Israel] Please rate your feelings toward some countries and peoples [...]
Q45_11	[Japan] Please rate your feelings toward some countries and peoples [...]
Q45_12	[Russia] Please rate your feelings toward some countries and peoples [...]
Q45_14	[Iran] Please rate your feelings toward some countries and peoples [...]
Q45_19	[North Korea] Please rate your feelings toward some countries and peoples [...]
Q45_20	[South Korea] Please rate your feelings toward some countries and peoples [...]

Q45_24	[Taiwan] Please rate your feelings toward some countries and peoples [...]
Q45_28	[India] Please rate your feelings toward some countries and peoples [...]
Q45_2	[Germany] Please rate your feelings toward some countries and peoples [...]
Q45_5	[Great Britain] Please rate your feelings toward some countries and peoples [...]
Q45_8	[France] Please rate your feelings toward some countries and peoples [...]
Q45_50	[United States] Please rate your feelings toward some countries and peoples [...]
Q391	Does the increasing number of people of many different races, nationalities, and ethnic groups in the United States make the country a better place to live in, a worse place to live in, or does it make no difference?
QIRAN	As you may know, the United States withdrew from the 2015 nuclear agreement with Iran that was negotiated among the US, Iran, China, France, Germany, Russia, the United Kingdom, and the European Union. In your opinion, is it better to:
Q240A_5	[Accept that Iran will acquire nuclear weapons] If Iran restarts development towards a nuclear weapon, would you [...]:
Q240A_10	[Rejoin the Iran nuclear agreement that lifts some international sanctions against Iran in exchange for strict limits on its nuclear program for at least the next decade] If Iran restarts development towards a nuclear weapon, would you [...]:
Q240A_3	[Impose tighter economic sanctions on Iran] If Iran restarts development towards a nuclear weapon, would you [...]:
Q240A_6	[Conduct cyberattacks against Iran's computer systems] If Iran restarts development towards a nuclear weapon, would you [...]:
Q240A_7	[Conduct airstrikes against Iran's nuclear facilities] If Iran restarts development towards a nuclear weapon, would you [...]:
Q240A_8	[Send US troops to destroy Iran's nuclear facilities] If Iran restarts development towards a nuclear weapon, would you [...]:
QAFG2_1	[Recognizing the Taliban as the legitimate government of Afghanistan] Would you support or oppose the following US policies toward Afghanistan?
QAFG2_2	[Releasing funds frozen by the United States back to the government of Afghanistan] Would you support or oppose the following US policies toward Afghanistan?
QAFG2_3	[Providing food aid to the Afghan people] Would you support or oppose the following US policies toward Afghanistan?
QAFG2_4A	[Accepting Afghan refugees into the United States] Would you support or oppose the following US policies toward Afghanistan?
QAFG2_4B	[Accepting Afghan refugees into the United States who worked with the US during the war] Would you support or oppose the following US policies toward Afghanistan?

Q249_1	[Other countries following Russia's example of launching wars for territorial conquest] How likely is that Russia's invasion of Ukraine will have the following effects?
Q249_2	[Establishing a precedent that national borders are not fixed and can be changed through the use of force] How likely is that Russia's invasion of Ukraine will have the following effects?
Q249_3	[China seeing the invasion of Ukraine as a precedent, encouraging it to invade Taiwan] How likely is that Russia's invasion of Ukraine will have the following effects?
Q252	Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?
Q250_6	[Accepting Ukrainian refugees into the United States] In response to the situation involving Russia and Ukraine, would you support or oppose the United States:
Q250_5	[Providing economic assistance to Ukraine] In response to the situation involving Russia and Ukraine, would you support or oppose the United States:
Q250_2	[Increasing economic and diplomatic sanctions on Russia] In response to the situation involving Russia and Ukraine, would you support or oppose the United States:
Q250_3	[Sending additional arms and military supplies to the Ukrainian government] In response to the situation involving Russia and Ukraine, would you support or oppose the United States:
Q250_8	[Sending US troops to Ukraine to help the Ukrainian government defend itself against Russia] In response to the situation involving Russia and Ukraine, would you support or oppose the United States:
Q250E	If you had to guess, what percent of the American people do you think support sending additional arms and military supplies to the Ukrainian government?
Q253_1	[Restricting the exchange of scientific research between the US and Russia] Would you support or oppose the following US policies towards Russia?
Q253_2	[Negotiating arms control agreements between the US and Russia] Would you support or oppose the following US policies towards Russia?
Q253_3	[Reducing cultural and educational exchanges between Russia and the United States] Would you support or oppose the following US policies towards Russia?
Q253_4	[Undertaking joint efforts with Russia to combat climate change] Would you support or oppose the following US policies towards Russia?
Q253_5	[Prohibiting US companies from selling sensitive high-tech products to Russia] Would you support or oppose the following US policies towards Russia?
Q253_6	[Working with Russia to prevent additional countries from developing nuclear weapons] Would you support or oppose the following US policies towards Russia?
QUKR1_2	[Forcing Russia to withdraw troops from Ukraine] How effective do you think the sanctions imposed on Russia will be in achieving the following outcomes?

QUKR1_3	[Deterring Russia from taking military action beyond Ukraine to neighboring NATO allies] How effective do you think the sanctions imposed on Russia will be in achieving the following outcomes?
QUKR1_4	[Weakening Russia's ability to engage in future military actions] How effective do you think the sanctions imposed on Russia will be in achieving the following outcomes?
QUKR1_5	[Weakening the Russian economy] How effective do you think the sanctions imposed on Russia will be in achieving the following outcomes?
QTW2_1	[Accepting Taiwanese refugees into the United States] If China were to invade Taiwan, would you support or oppose the United States:
QTW2_2	[Imposing economic and diplomatic sanctions on China] If China were to invade Taiwan, would you support or oppose the United States:
QTW2_3	[Using the US navy to prevent China from imposing a blockade around Taiwan] If China were to invade Taiwan, would you support or oppose the United States:
QTW2_4	[Sending US troops to Taiwan to help the Taiwanese government defend itself against China] If China were to invade Taiwan, would you support or oppose the United States:
QTW2_7	[Sending additional arms and military supplies to the Taiwanese government] If China were to invade Taiwan, would you support or oppose the United States:
Q819_1	[Establish diplomatic relations despite North Korea's continued development of nuclear weapons program] Please tell me whether you would support or oppose each of the following kinds of US actions in its relations with North Korea:
Q819_4	[Isolate and pressure North Korea with economic sanctions as long as it continues to build its nuclear weapons program] Please tell me whether you would support or oppose each of the following kinds of US actions in its relations with North Korea:
Q819_5	[Take military action to force North Korea to give up its nuclear weapons] Please tell me whether you would support or oppose each of the following kinds of US actions in its relations with North Korea:
Q819_6	[Focus on other pressing problems facing the United States besides North Korea] Please tell me whether you would support or oppose each of the following kinds of US actions in its relations with North Korea:
Q822A	[Split A] Under what conditions should Joe Biden meet with North Korea's Kim Jong Un?
Q822B	[Split B] Under what conditions should Joe Biden meet with North Korea's Kim Jong Un?
Q295	There is a controversy over what the countries of the world, including the U.S., should do about the problem of climate change. Here are three statements. Please tell me which statement comes closest to your own point of view:
Q2020VOTE	Who did you vote for in the 2020 elections?
Q2020VOTE_3_TEXT	[Another candidate (specify)] Who did you vote for in the 2020 elections?

Q1005	In general, do you think of yourself as:
Q1010	Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?
Q1015	Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?
Q1020	Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?
Q1025	Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?
DOV_REL1	Data Only Variable: Religion of Respondent
PPAGE	Age
PPAGECAT	Age - 7 Categories
PPAGECT4	Age - 4 Categories
PPEDUC5	Education (5 Categories)
PPEDUCAT	Education (4 Categories)
PPETHM	Race / Ethnicity
PPGENDER	Gender
PPHHSIZE	Household Size
PPHOUSE4	Housing Type
PPINC7	Household Income
PPMARIT5	Marital Status
PPMSACAT	MSA Status
PPREG4	Region 4 - Based on State of Residence
PPREG9	Region 9 - Based on State of Residence
PPRENT	Ownership Status of Living Quarters
PPSTATEN	State
PPKID017	Presence of Household Members - Children 0-17
PPEMPLOY	Current Employment Status
PPRACEM	Data Only Variable: Race, Census categories

Key Personnel

Key personnel on the study include:

Chris Moessner – Senior Vice President, Consulting. C. Moessner is based in Washington, DC.
Email: Christopher.Moessner@ipsos.com

Ryan Tully – Director, Public Affairs. R. Tully is based in Washington, DC.
Email: ryan.tully01@ipsos.com

Ipsos KnowledgePanel® Methodology

Introduction

Ipsos is passionate about social science, health, and public policy research. We collaborate closely with our clients throughout the research process, while applying rigor in every step. We specialize in innovative online research that consistently gives leaders in academia, government, and business the confidence to make important decisions. Ipsos delivers affordable, statistically valid online research through KnowledgePanel® and leverages a variety of other assets, such as world-class advanced analytics, an industry-leading physician panel, an innovative platform for measuring online ad effectiveness, and a research-ready behavioral database of frequent supermarket and drug store shoppers.

KnowledgePanel is the first and largest online research panel that is representative of the entire U.S. population. Panel members are randomly recruited through probability-based sampling, and households are provided with access to the Internet and hardware if needed.

Ipsos recruits panel members using address-based sampling (ABS) methods to ensure full coverage of all households in the nation. Once household members are recruited for the panel and assigned to a study sample, they are notified by email for survey taking, or panelists can visit their online member page for survey taking (instead of being contacted by telephone or postal mail). This allows surveys to be fielded quickly and economically. In addition, this approach reduces the burden placed on respondents, since email notification is less intrusive than telephone calls and the self-administered mode minimizes social desirability bias and positivity effects that can be present with an interviewer. Many respondents find answering online questionnaires more interesting and engaging than being questioned by a telephone interviewer. Furthermore, respondents have the convenience to choose what day and time to complete their assigned survey.

Ipsos Public Affairs

Ipsos Public Affairs has a strong tradition in working with sophisticated academic, government, and commercial researchers to provide high quality research, samples, and analyses. The larger Ipsos offers the fundamental knowledge for governmental agencies, academics, industries, retailers, services companies and the media need to provide exceptional quality in research to make effective decisions. It delivers a comprehensive range of information and consultancy services. Ipsos is one of the leading survey research organizations worldwide, operating in 90 countries with over 16,000 employees.

For further information, visit our website: www.ipsos.com.

KnowledgePanel Methodology

KnowledgePanel provides probability-based samples with an “organic” representation of the study population for measurement of public opinions, attitudes, and behaviors. The panel was first developed in 1999 by Knowledge Networks, an Ipsos company. Panel members are randomly selected so that survey results can properly represent the U.S. population with a

measurable level of accuracy and a calculable response rate, features that are not obtainable from nonprobability or opt-in online panels (for comparisons of results from probability versus nonprobability methods, see MacInnis et al., 2018¹ and Yeager et al., 2011²).

KnowledgePanel's recruitment process was originally based exclusively on a national RDD sampling methodology. In 2009, in light of the growing proportion of cellphone-only households, Ipsos migrated to an ABS recruitment methodology via the U.S. Postal Service's Delivery Sequence File (DSF)³. ABS not only improves population coverage, but also provides a more effective means for recruiting hard-to-reach individuals, such as cellphone-only households, non-internet households, young adults, and persons of color. Households without an internet connection are provided with a web-enabled device and free internet service.

After initially accepting the invitation to join the panel, participants are asked to complete a short demographic survey (the initial Core Profile Survey); answers to this survey allow efficient panel sampling and weighting for future surveys. Upon completing the Core Profile Survey, participants become active panel members. All panel members are provided privacy and confidentiality protections.

Adults from sampled households are invited to join KnowledgePanel through a series of mailings, including an initial invitation letter, a reminder postcard, and a subsequent follow-up letter. Moreover, telephone refusal-conversion calls are made to nonresponding households for which a telephone number could be matched to a physical address. Invited households can join the panel by:

- Completing and mailing back a paper form in a postage-paid envelope
- Calling a toll-free hotline phone number maintained by Ipsos
- Going to a designated Ipsos website and completing the recruitment form online

KnowledgePanel LatinoSM Recruitment

In 2008, KnowledgePanel LatinoSM was developed to provide researchers with the capability to conduct representative online surveys with United States Hispanics, including both English and Spanish-dominant Hispanics. With the advent of KnowledgePanel Latino, the first United States online panel representative of Hispanics was established to include those without Internet access and those who only speak Spanish. Hispanic members recruited through our traditional ABS sampling methodology described above are supplemented with recruitment using a custom dual-frame RDD sampling methodology targeting telephone exchanges associated with census blocks that have a 65% or greater Latino population density (this density level covers

¹ MacInnis, B., Krosnick, J., Ho, A., and M. Cho (2018). "The Accuracy of Measurements with Probability and Nonprobability Survey Samples: Replication and Extension." *Public Opinion Quarterly*, Winter 2018.

² Yeager, D., Krosnick, J., Chang, L., Javitz, H., Levendusky, M., Simper, A. and R. Wang (2011). "Comparing the Accuracy of RDD Telephone Surveys and Internet Surveys Conducted With Probability and Non-Probability Samples." *Public Opinion Quarterly*, Winter 2011.

³ Fahimi, M. and D. Kulp (2009). "Address-Based Sampling – Alternatives for Surveys That Require Contacts with Representative Samples of Households." *Quirk's Marketing Research Review*, May 2009.

just over 50% of the United States Hispanic population). Moreover, cellular numbers from rates centers with high concentration of Hispanics are also used to improve the representation of samples. With this telephone recruitment, households are screened in the Spanish language to only recruit those homes where Spanish is spoken at least half the time.

Household Member Recruitment

During the initial recruitment survey, all household members are enumerated. Following enumeration, attempts are made to recruit every household member who is at least 13 years old to participate in KnowledgePanel surveys. For household members aged 13 to 17, consent is collected from the parents or the legal guardian during the initial recruitment interview. No direct communication with teenagers is attempted before obtaining parental consent.

Survey Sampling from KnowledgePanel

Once panel members are recruited and profiled by completing our Core Profile Survey, they become eligible for selection for client surveys. Typically, specific survey samples are based on an equal probability selection method (EPSEM) for general population surveys. Customized stratified random sampling based on “profile” data can also be implemented as required by the study design. Profile data can also be used when a survey calls for pre-screening—that is, members are drawn from a subsample of the panel, such as females, Republicans, grocery shoppers, etc. (This can reduce screening costs, particularly for lower incidence subgroups.) In such cases, we ensure that all subsequent survey samples drawn that week are selected in such a way as to result in a sample that remains representative of the population distributions.

As detailed above, significant resources and infrastructure are devoted to the recruitment process for KnowledgePanel so that our active panel members can properly represent the adult population of the U.S. This representation is achieved not only with respect to a broad set of geodemographic indicators, but also for hard-to-reach adults (such as those without Internet access or Spanish-language-dominant Hispanics) who are recruited in proper proportions. Consequently, the raw distribution of KnowledgePanel mirrors that of the U.S. adults fairly closely, barring occasional disparities that emerge for certain subgroups due to differential recruitment and attrition.

For selection of general population samples from KnowledgePanel, a patented methodology has been developed such that samples from the panel behave as EPSEM samples. Briefly, this methodology starts by weighting the pool of active members to the geodemographic benchmarks secured from a combination of the U.S. Census Bureau’s American Community Survey (ACS) and the latest March supplement of the U.S. Census Bureau’s Current Population Survey (CPS) along several dimensions. Typically, the geodemographic dimensions used for weighting the entire KnowledgePanel include the following dimensions, with additional nesting of dimensions as well:

- Gender (Male/Female)
- Age (18–29, 30–44, 45–59, and 60+)

- Race/Hispanic ethnicity (White/Non-Hispanic, Black/Non-Hispanic, Other or 2+ Races/Non-Hispanic, Hispanic)
- Education (Less than High School, High School, Some College, Bachelor and beyond)
- Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West)
- Household income (under \$10k, \$10K to <\$25k, \$25K to <\$50k, \$50K to <\$75k, \$75K to <\$100k, \$100K to <\$150k, and \$150K+)
- Home ownership status (Own, Rent/Other)
- Household size (1, 2, 3, 4+)
- Metropolitan Area (Yes, No)
- Hispanic Origin (Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other, Non-Hispanic)
- Language Dominance (non-Hispanic and English Dominant, Bilingual, and Spanish Dominant Hispanic) when survey is administered in both English and Spanish

Using the resulting weights as measures of size, a probability-proportional-to-size (PPS) procedure is used to select study specific samples. It is the application of this PPS methodology with the imposed size measures that produces demographically balanced and representative samples that behave as EPSEM. Moreover, in instances where a study design requires any form of oversampling of certain subgroups, such departures from an EPSEM design are accounted for by adjusting the design weights in reference to the Census benchmarks for the population of interest.

Survey Administration

Once assigned to a survey, members receive a notification email letting them know there is a new survey available for them to complete. This email notification contains a link that sends them to the survey. No login name or password is required. The field period depends on the client's needs and can range anywhere from a few hours to several weeks.

Typically, after three days, automatic email reminders are sent to all non-responding panel members in the sample. Additional email reminders are sent and custom reminder schedules are set up as needed. To assist panel members with their survey taking, each individual has a personalized member portal listing all assigned surveys that have yet to be completed.

Ipsos also operates an ongoing modest incentive program to encourage participation and create member loyalty. The incentive program includes special raffles and sweepstakes with both cash rewards and other prizes to be won. On average, panel members complete three to four surveys per month with durations of about 10 to 15 minutes per survey. An additional incentive is usually provided for longer surveys.

Response Rates

As a member of the American Association of Public Opinion Research (AAPOR), Ipsos follows the AAPOR standards for response rate reporting. While the AAPOR standards were established

for single survey administrations and not for multi-stage panel surveys, we use the Callegaro-DiSogra (2008)⁴ algorithms for calculating KnowledgePanel survey response rates.

Ipsos KnowledgePanel Weighting

Study-Specific Post-Stratification Weights

Once all survey data have been collected and processed, design weights are adjusted to account for any differential nonresponse that may have occurred. Depending on the specific target population for a given study, geodemographic distributions for the corresponding population are obtained from the CPS, the U.S. Census Bureau’s American Community Survey (ACS), or in certain instances from the weighted KnowledgePanel profile data. For this purpose, an iterative proportional fitting (raking) procedure is used to produce the final weights. In the final step, calculated weights are examined to identify and, if necessary, trim outliers at the extreme upper and lower tails of the weight distribution. The resulting weights are then scaled to aggregate to the total sample size of all eligible respondents.

For this study, the following benchmark distributions of U.S. adults age 18 and over from the March 2021 Current Population Survey (CPS) Supplement Data (with language proficiency coming from the 2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data) were used for the raking adjustment of weights:

- Gender (Male, Female) by Age (18-29, 30-44, 45-59, 60+) by Race/Ethnicity (African American, American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, Hispanic, All Other Races). Age was collapsed (18-59) for the American Indian/Alaskan Native Sample
- Race/Ethnicity (White, African American, Asian, American Indian/Alaskan Native, Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, Hispanic, All Other Races)
- Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West) by Metropolitan Status (Metro, Non-Metro) by Race/Ethnicity (African American, American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, Hispanic, All Other Races). Census Region was collapsed (Northeast, Midwest) for the American Indian/Alaskan Native Sample
- Education (Less than High School, High School, Some College, Bachelor or higher) by Race/Ethnicity (African American, American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, Hispanic, All Other Races). Education was collapsed (Less than High School, High School, Some College) for the American Indian/Alaskan Native Sample and the Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Sample, separately
- Household Income (under \$25K, \$25-\$49,999, \$50K-\$74,999, \$75K-\$99,999, \$100K-\$149,999, \$150K and over) by Race/Ethnicity (African American, American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, Hispanic, All Other

⁴ Callegaro, M. and C. DiSogra (2008). “Computing Response Metrics for Online Panels.” *Public Opinion Quarterly*, Vol. 72, No. 5.

Races). Household Income was collapsed (\$75K or more) for the American Indian/Alaskan Native Sample

- Language Proficiency (English Proficient, Bilingual, Spanish Proficient, Non-Hispanic)
- Hispanic Origin (Non-Hispanic, Mexican/Mexican-American/Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Cuban-American, Other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino)

There were two weights created using the aforementioned process (*weight*, *race_wt*). The *weight* weights were scaled to match the total study sample size (n=3,106). The *race_wt* weights were scaled to match the individual Race/Ethnicity Samples (African American, American Indian/Alaskan Native, Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, Hispanic, All Other Races).

Trimming

weight: None

race_wt

African American/Black American: (1.06%, 98.94%)

American Indian or Alaskan Native: (3.25%, 97.56%)

Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander: (1.23%, 99.01%)

Hispanic: (0.93%, 99.07%)

All Other Races: (1.02%, 98.98%)

Design Effect

weight: 1.2704

race_wt

African American/Black American: 1.3568

American Indian or Alaskan Native: 2.2335

Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander: 1.6872

Hispanic: 1.1859

All Other Races: 1.0977

Margin of Error (95% confidence level):

weight: ±1.98%

race_wt

African American/Black American: ±5.27%

American Indian or Alaskan Native: ±13.21%

Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander: ±6.33%

Hispanic: ±4.60%

All Other Races: ±2.59%

Range on Weights

	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Median	Coeff. of Variation	1st Pctl	99th Pctl	Sum
weight	3,106	0.011	2.508	1	0.982	51.997	0.043	2.350	3,106

race_wt	3,106	0.060	4.931	1	0.924	52.280	0.238	3.188	3,106
African American/Black American	470	0.313	3.188	1	0.847	59.734	0.313	3.188	470
American Indian or Alaskan Native	123	0.060	4.144	1	0.571	111.063	0.060	4.144	123
Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	405	0.294	4.931	1	0.810	82.900	0.294	4.931	405
Hispanic	538	0.286	2.235	1	0.956	43.120	0.316	2.235	538
All Other Races	1,570	0.354	1.853	1	0.955	31.261	0.354	1.853	1,570

Detailed information on the demographic distributions of the benchmarks can be found in Appendix C.

Appendix A: Email Invitations and Reminders

Standard English Email Invitation

Email Subject: A New KnowledgePanel Survey for You

Email Body:

KnowledgePanel[®]
The opportunity to be heard.

Dear [firstname],

Thanks for being an integral part of KnowledgePanel! Your latest survey can be accessed by clicking the following link:

[\[link\]](#)

Depending on your email reader, you may need to copy and paste the link into your web browser.

Our Panel Member Support Center is available if you have questions or comments. You can contact us at our toll-free 1-800-782-6899 number, or simply reply to this email. In order to better serve you, please be sure to include reference **[ano]** in the subject of your message. We are always happy to hear from you!

If you complete this survey, you will be automatically entered for a chance to win up to \$500! Good luck! See the [Sweepstakes Rules](#) for complete details.

Thanks,
The KnowledgePanel Team

Participating in KnowledgePanel[®] gives you the unique opportunity to make your opinions heard among business and policy decision makers. You can express those opinions fully confident that KnowledgePanel is committed to safeguarding your privacy. We will never transfer your personally identifiable information (name, address, phone number) to users of our research without your consent, nor will we ever try to sell you anything.

If you have any questions about our Privacy Policy or practices, you can email us at privacy@knowledgepanel.com.

Your participation in KnowledgePanel® surveys ("Research") is based on your desire to share your opinions and provide feedback. Any consideration that is paid for your participation is not calculated based on time spent by you. Likewise, any consideration that is paid for participation is not pro-rated on an hourly basis or otherwise. By participating in the Research, you acknowledge and agree that you are voluntarily participating in the Research, without control or direction of Ipsos and exercising independent judgment and discretion.

If you believe you have received this email in error or prefer to opt out from receiving our emails, send a message to KnowledgePanel support at support@knowledgepanel.com or call us toll free at 1-800-782-6899.

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1 Upper Pond Rd #D-2, Parsippany, NJ 07054

Email Subject: Una Nueva Encuesta de KnowledgePanel Para Usted

Email Body:

KnowledgePanel®
La oportunidad de dar su opinión.

Estimado(a) [firstname],

¡Gracias por ser parte del KnowledgePanel! Usted puede acceder a su encuesta más reciente haciendo clic en el enlace a continuación:

[\[link\]](#)

Dependiendo de su lector de correo electrónico, pueda ser que usted necesite copiar y pegar el enlace en su navegador de internet.

Nuestro Centro de Asistencia Técnica para Afiliados al Panel está disponible en caso de que usted tenga alguna pregunta o comentario. Nos puede contactar gratis llamándonos al 1-800-782-6899, o simplemente respondiendo a este mensaje de correo electrónico. Para poder servirle mejor, por favor asegúrese de incluir el número de referencia **[ano]** en el asunto de su mensaje. ¡Nosotros siempre estamos encantados en saber de usted!

¡Si completa esta encuesta, usted ingresará automáticamente a un sorteo para tener la oportunidad de ganar hasta \$500! ¡Buena suerte! Consulte las [Reglas del sorteo](#) para obtener más detalles.

Gracias,
El equipo de KnowledgePanel

El participar en KnowledgePanel® le da la oportunidad única de hacer que las personas encargadas de tomar decisiones en empresas y políticas, escuchen sus opiniones. Usted puede expresar sus opiniones con la plena seguridad que KnowledgePanel se compromete a proteger su privacidad. Nosotros nunca compartiremos su información personal identificable (nombre, dirección, número telefónico) con ningún usuario de nuestros estudios, sin su consentimiento y tampoco nunca trataremos de venderle nada.

Si usted tiene alguna pregunta acerca de nuestra política de privacidad o nuestras prácticas, usted puede enviarnos un correo electrónico a privacy@knowledgepanel.com.

Su participación en las encuestas de KnowledgePanel® ("Investigación") se basa en su deseo de compartir sus opiniones y proporcionar comentarios. Cualquier contraprestación que se pague por su participación no se calcula en base al tiempo dedicado por usted. Del mismo modo, cualquier contraprestación que se pague por la participación no se prorratea por horas o de otra manera. Al participar en la Investigación, usted reconoce y acepta que participa voluntariamente en la Investigación, sin control ni dirección por parte de Ipsos, y ejerciendo un juicio y discreción independientes.

Si usted cree que ha recibido este correo electrónico por error o prefiere optar por no recibir nuestros correos electrónicos, envíe un mensaje al equipo de Asistencia de KnowledgePanel a ayudatecnica@knowledgepanel.com o llámenos gratis al 1-800-782-6899.

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1 Upper Pond Rd #D-2, Parsippany, NJ 07054

Email Subject: Reminder: Your Latest KnowledgePanel Survey

Email Body:



Dear [firstname],

We recently sent you a survey. We'd appreciate you taking it at your earliest convenience by using the link below. If you have already completed the survey, thank you and please disregard this email.

[\[link\]](#)

Depending on your email reader, you may need to copy and paste the link into your web browser.

If you complete this survey, you will be automatically entered for a chance to win up to \$500! Good luck! See the [Sweepstakes Rules](#) for complete details.

Thanks,
The KnowledgePanel Team

Participating in KnowledgePanel® gives you the unique opportunity to make your opinions heard among business and policy decision makers. You can express those opinions fully confident that KnowledgePanel is committed to safeguarding your privacy. We will never transfer your personally identifiable information (name, address, phone number) to users of our research without your consent, nor will we ever try to sell you anything.

If you have any questions about our Privacy Policy or practices, you can email us at privacy@knowledgepanel.com.

Your participation in KnowledgePanel® surveys ("Research") is based on your desire to share your opinions and provide feedback. Any consideration that is paid for your participation is not calculated based on time spent by you. Likewise, any consideration that is paid for participation is not pro-rated on an hourly basis or otherwise. By participating in the Research, you acknowledge and agree that you are voluntarily participating in the Research, without control or direction of Ipsos and exercising independent judgment and discretion.

If you believe you have received this email in error or prefer to opt out from receiving our emails, send a message to KnowledgePanel support at support@knowledgepanel.com or call us toll free at 1-800-782-6899.

Email Subject: Recordatorio: Su Encuesta de KnowledgePanel Espera

Email Body:

KnowledgePanel®
La oportunidad de dar su opinión.

Estimado(a) [firstname],

Recientemente le enviamos una encuesta. Nosotros le agradeceríamos que la contestara tan pronto como le sea posible, utilizando el enlace de abajo. Si usted ya ha completado la encuesta, gracias y por favor ignore este correo electrónico.

[\[link\]](#)

Dependiendo de su lector de correo electrónico, pueda ser que usted necesite copiar y pegar el enlace en su navegador de internet.

¡Si completa esta encuesta, usted ingresará automáticamente a un sorteo para tener la oportunidad de ganar hasta \$500! ¡Buena suerte! Consulte las [Reglas del sorteo](#) para obtener más detalles.

Gracias,

El equipo de KnowledgePanel

El participar en KnowledgePanel® le da la oportunidad única de hacer que las personas encargadas de tomar decisiones en empresas y políticas, escuchen sus opiniones. Usted puede expresar sus opiniones con la plena seguridad que KnowledgePanel se compromete a proteger su privacidad. Nosotros nunca compartiremos su información personal identificable (nombre, dirección, número telefónico) con ningún usuario de nuestros estudios, sin su consentimiento y tampoco nunca trataremos de venderle nada.

Si usted tiene alguna pregunta acerca de nuestra política de privacidad o nuestras prácticas, usted puede enviarnos un correo electrónico a privacy@knowledgepanel.com.

Su participación en las encuestas de KnowledgePanel® ("Investigación") se basa en su deseo de compartir sus opiniones y proporcionar comentarios. Cualquier contraprestación que se pague por su participación no se calcula en base al tiempo dedicado por usted. Del mismo modo, cualquier contraprestación que se pague por la participación no se prorratea por horas o de otra manera. Al participar en la Investigación, usted reconoce y acepta que participa voluntariamente en la Investigación, sin control ni dirección por parte de Ipsos, y

ejerciendo un juicio y discreción independientes.

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1 Upper Pond Rd #D-2, Parsippany, NJ 07054

Email Subject: We want to hear from you

Email Body:

KnowledgePanel®
The opportunity to be heard.

Hi [firstname],

We recently sent you a survey and are looking forward to your valuable opinions. We would appreciate you completing this survey at your earliest convenience.

[\[link\]](#)

Depending on your email reader, you may need to copy and paste the link into your web browser.

As always, thank you for your participation!

If you complete this survey, you will be automatically entered for a chance to win up to \$500! Good luck! See the [Sweepstakes Rules](#) for complete details.

The KnowledgePanel Team

Participating in KnowledgePanel® gives you the unique opportunity to make your opinions heard among business and policy decision makers. You can express those opinions fully confident that KnowledgePanel is committed to safeguarding your privacy. We will never transfer your personally identifiable information (name, address, phone number) to users of our research without your consent, nor will we ever try to sell you anything.

If you have any questions about our Privacy Policy or practices, you can email us at privacy@knowledgepanel.com.

Your participation in KnowledgePanel® surveys ("Research") is based on your desire to share your opinions and provide feedback. Any consideration that is paid for your participation is not calculated based on time spent by you. Likewise, any consideration that is paid for participation is not pro-rated on an hourly basis or otherwise. By participating in the Research, you acknowledge and agree that you are voluntarily participating in the Research, without control or direction of Ipsos and exercising independent judgment and discretion.

If you believe you have received this email in error or prefer to opt out from receiving our

emails, send a message to KnowledgePanel support at support@knowledgepanel.com or call us toll free at 1-800-782-6899.

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1 Upper Pond Rd #D-2, Parsippany, NJ 07054

Email Subject: Nos gustaria oir de usted

Email Body:

KnowledgePanel®
La oportunidad de dar su opinión.

Hola [firstname],

Recientemente le enviamos una encuesta y esperamos sus valiosas opiniones. Nosotros le agradeceríamos que la contestara tan pronto como le sea posible.

[\[link\]](#)

Dependiendo de su lector de correo electrónico, pueda ser que usted necesite copiar y pegar el enlace en su navegador de internet.

Como siempre, ¡gracias por su participación!

¡Si completa esta encuesta, usted ingresará automáticamente a un sorteo para tener la oportunidad de ganar hasta \$500! ¡Buena suerte! Consulte las [Reglas del sorteo](#) para obtener más detalles.

El equipo de KnowledgePanel

El participar en KnowledgePanel® le da la oportunidad única de hacer que las personas encargadas de tomar decisiones en empresas y políticas, escuchen sus opiniones. Usted puede expresar sus opiniones con la plena seguridad que KnowledgePanel se compromete a proteger su privacidad. Nosotros nunca compartiremos su información personal identificable (nombre, dirección, número telefónico) con ningún usuario de nuestros estudios, sin su consentimiento y tampoco nunca trataremos de venderle nada.

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Si usted cree que ha recibido este correo electrónico por error o prefiere optar por no recibir nuestros correos electrónicos, envíe un mensaje al equipo de Asistencia de KnowledgePanel a ayudatecnica@knowledgepanel.com o llámenos gratis al 1-800-782-6899.

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1 Upper Pond Rd #D-2, Parsippany, NJ 07054

Email Subject: Final call for this study

Email Body:



Hi [firstname],

We are looking for a few more people to complete this study. Please add your voice and take this survey as soon as you can!

[\[link\]](#)

Depending on your email reader, you may need to copy and paste the link into your web browser.

If you complete this survey, you will be automatically entered for a chance to win up to \$500! Good luck! See the [Sweepstakes Rules](#) for complete details.

As always, thank you for your participation!

The KnowledgePanel Team

Participating in KnowledgePanel® gives you the unique opportunity to make your opinions heard among business and policy decision makers. You can express those opinions fully confident that KnowledgePanel is committed to safeguarding your privacy. We will never transfer your personally identifiable information (name, address, phone number) to users of our research without your consent, nor will we ever try to sell you anything.

If you have any questions about our Privacy Policy or practices, you can email us at privacy@knowledgepanel.com.

Your participation in KnowledgePanel® surveys ("Research") is based on your desire to share your opinions and provide feedback. Any consideration that is paid for your participation is not calculated based on time spent by you. Likewise, any consideration that is paid for participation is not pro-rated on an hourly basis or otherwise. By participating in the Research, you acknowledge and agree that you are voluntarily participating in the Research, without control or direction of Ipsos and exercising independent judgment and discretion.

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emails, send a message to KnowledgePanel support at support@knowledgepanel.com or call us toll free at 1-800-782-6899.

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1 Upper Pond Rd #D-2, Parsippany, NJ 07054

Email Subject: Última llamada para este estudio

Email Body:

KnowledgePanel®
La oportunidad de dar su opinión.

Saludos [firstname],

Buscamos unas cuantas personas más para completar este estudio. ¡Por favor, agregue su opinión y responda esta encuesta lo antes posible!

[link]

Dependiendo de su lector de correo electrónico, pueda ser que usted necesite copiar y pegar el enlace en su navegador de internet.

Si usted completa esta encuesta, ¡usted ingresará automáticamente a un sorteo para tener la oportunidad de ganar hasta \$500! ¡Buena suerte! Consulte las [Reglas del sorteo](#) para obtener detalles completos.

Como siempre, ¡gracias por su participación!

El equipo de KnowledgePanel

El participar en KnowledgePanel® le da la oportunidad única de hacer que las personas encargadas de tomar decisiones en empresas y políticas, escuchen sus opiniones. Usted puede expresar sus opiniones con la plena seguridad que KnowledgePanel se compromete a proteger su privacidad. Nosotros nunca compartiremos su información personal identificable (nombre, dirección, número telefónico) con ningún usuario de nuestros estudios, sin su consentimiento y tampoco nunca trataremos de venderle nada.

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Si usted cree que ha recibido este correo electrónico por error o prefiere optar por no recibir nuestros correos electrónicos, envíe un mensaje al equipo de Asistencia de KnowledgePanel a ayudatecnica@knowledgepanel.com o llámenos gratis al 1-800-782-6899.

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Appendix C: Weighting Benchmark Distributions

18+ US Population Benchmarks
Source: March 2021 CPS Supplement Data

Age by Gender	African American	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	All Other Races	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
18-29 Male	11.28	11.41	10.37	14.2	9.03	10.27
18-29 Female	12	11.58	10.37	13.47	8.7	10.03
30-44 Male	12.92	14.2	14.37	15.9	11.62	12.7
30-44 Female	14.56	14.96	16.21	15.16	11.54	12.84
45-59 Male	10.83	11.13	11.51	11.99	11.63	11.58
45-59 Female	12.96	13.53	13.31	12.08	12.02	12.24
60+ Male	10.73	9.01	10.19	7.78	16.58	13.93
60+ Female	14.72	14.18	13.67	9.42	18.87	16.41
Total	3.04E+07	1924554	1.62E+07	4.27E+07	1.62E+08	2.53E+08

Race/Ethnicity	African American	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	All Other Races	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
White	0	0	0	0	97.75	62.54
African American	100	0	0	0	0	11.98
Asian	0	0	95.41	0	0	6.11
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0	4.59	0	0	0.29
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	100	0	0	0	0.76
Hispanic	0	0	0	100	0	16.87
All Other Races	0	0	0	0	2.25	1.44
Total	3.04E+07	1924554	1.62E+07	4.27E+07	1.62E+08	2.53E+08

Region	African American	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	All Other Races	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Northeast	15.36	4.9	20.52	12.97	18.46	17.19
Midwest	16.75	15.99	11.36	8.54	25.53	20.63
South	58.71	35.92	24.63	39.11	35.6	38.26
West	9.18	43.19	43.49	39.38	20.41	23.92
Total	3.04E+07	1924554	1.62E+07	4.27E+07	1.62E+08	2.53E+08

Metro Status	African American	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	All Other Races	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Non-Metro	8.22	43.57	2.21	5.64	17.09	13.34
Metro	91.78	56.43	97.79	94.36	82.91	86.66
Total	3.04E+07	1924554	1.62E+07	4.27E+07	1.62E+08	2.53E+08

Education	African American	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	All Other Races	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Less than HS	9.7	13.31	7.51	24.53	5.81	9.6
HS	34.39	34.02	17.92	32.4	27.05	28.3
Some college	30.19	34.45	17.82	24.72	27.95	27.08
Bachelor or higher	25.72	18.23	56.75	18.35	39.19	35.02
Total	3.04E+07	1924554	1.62E+07	4.27E+07	1.62E+08	2.53E+08

Household Income	African American	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	All Other Races	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Under \$25,000	21.75	21.2	9.49	14.22	11.01	12.82
\$25,000-\$49,999	20.74	20.93	11.45	21.97	15.53	17.02
\$50,000-\$74,999	18.69	19.76	12.92	19.06	15.48	16.34
\$75,000-\$99,999	11.31	11.28	11.62	14.15	13.42	13.16
\$100,000-\$149,999	14.16	14.87	18.22	16.5	18.99	17.91
\$150,000 and over	13.35	11.96	36.3	14.1	25.57	22.75
Total	3.04E+07	1924554	1.62E+07	4.27E+07	1.62E+08	2.53E+08

Hispanic Origin	African American	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	All Other Races	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Non-Hispanic	100	100	100	0	100	83.13
Mexican/Mexican-American/Chicano	0	0	0	60.63	0	10.23
Puerto Rican	0	0	0	8.89	0	1.5
Cuban, Cuban-American	0	0	0	4.81	0	0.81
Other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	0	0	0	25.68	0	4.33
Total	3.04E+07	1924554	1.62E+07	4.27E+07	1.62E+08	2.53E+08

18+ US Population Benchmarks
Source: 2019 ACS

Language Proficiency	Total
	Percent
English Proficient	4.27
Bilingual	9.15
Spanish Proficient	3.45
Non-Hispanic	83.13

2022 Chicago Council Annual Survey - Total Respondents
Trimmed & Scaled: Un-Weighted %

Age by Gender	African American	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	All Other Races	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
18-29 Male	4.68	0.81	5.19	9.11	7.45	6.76
18-29 Female	5.32	1.63	6.17	11.15	6.94	7.12
30-44 Male	11.49	8.13	14.07	14.13	10.57	11.69
30-44 Female	12.77	9.76	13.58	11.52	9.24	10.75
45-59 Male	13.62	12.2	19.01	12.64	10.57	12.56
45-59 Female	12.13	25.2	12.35	11.52	11.15	12.07
60+ Male	15.74	23.58	15.31	15.8	21.97	19.16
60+ Female	24.26	18.7	14.32	14.13	22.1	19.9
Total	470	123	405	538	1570	3106

Race/Ethnicity	African American	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	All Other Races	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
White	0	0	0	0	95.29	48.16
African American	100	0	0	0	0	15.13
Asian	0	0	96.54	0	0	12.59
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0	3.46	0	0	0.45
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	100	0	0	0	3.96
Hispanic	0	0	0	100	0	17.32
All Other Races	0	0	0	0	4.71	2.38
Total	470	123	405	538	1570	3106

Region	African American	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	All Other Races	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Northeast	14.26	3.25	20.25	14.31	20.32	17.68
Midwest	16.81	18.7	9.88	9.48	24.52	18.61
South	55.74	43.9	18.77	38.1	32.36	35.58
West	13.19	34.15	51.11	38.1	22.8	28.14
Total	470	123	405	538	1570	3106

Metro Status	African American	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	All Other Races	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Non-Metro	7.87	30.08	2.22	5.76	14.78	11.14
Metro	92.13	69.92	97.78	94.24	85.22	88.86
Total	470	123	405	538	1570	3106

Education	African American	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	All Other Races	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent

Less than HS	4.47	8.94	0.99	18.22	4.08	6.37
HS	27.87	8.13	4.94	30.86	22.48	21.89
Some college	33.19	40.65	15.56	26.02	26.75	26.69
Bachelor or higher	34.47	42.28	78.52	24.91	46.69	45.04
Total	470	123	405	538	1570	3106

Education	African American	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	All Other Races	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Under \$25,000	19.79	35.77	6.17	13.38	10.7	12.94
\$25,000-\$49,999	18.09	17.07	6.42	20.63	15.99	15.9
\$50,000-\$74,999	19.36	18.7	12.35	19.33	14.78	16.1
\$75,000-\$99,999	13.83	12.2	12.84	15.43	12.74	13.36
\$100,000-\$149,999	14.04	10.57	23.7	18.77	20.19	19.09
\$150,000 and over	14.89	5.69	38.52	12.45	25.61	22.6
Total	470	123	405	538	1570	3106

Hispanic Origin	African American	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	All Other Races	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Non-Hispanic	100	100	100	0	100	82.68
Mexican/Mexican-American/Chicano	0	0	0	57.25	0	9.92
Puerto Rican	0	0	0	10.04	0	1.74
Cuban, Cuban-American	0	0	0	5.39	0	0.93
Other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	0	0	0	27.32	0	4.73
Total	470	123	405	538	1570	3106

Language Proficiency	Total
	Percent
English Proficient	5.22
Bilingual	8.98
Spanish Proficient	3.12
Non-Hispanic	82.68

2022 Chicago Council Annual Survey - Total Respondents
Trimmed & Scaled: Weighted by weight

Age by Gender	African American	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	All Other Races	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
18-29 Male	10.4	3.27	9.93	14.05	9.01	10.04
18-29 Female	12.07	0.84	10.38	13.5	8.67	9.94
30-44 Male	13.05	16.53	14.44	15.93	11.63	12.74
30-44 Female	14.7	13.46	16.3	15.17	11.51	12.83
45-59 Male	10.94	16.03	11.59	12.01	11.63	11.64
45-59 Female	13.08	26.6	13.39	12.09	12.03	12.36
60+ Male	10.84	9.73	10.26	7.81	16.61	13.98
60+ Female	14.92	13.54	13.71	9.44	18.91	16.47
Total	369.642	22.122	198.415	524.587	1991.23	3106
Collapsed cell for weighting						
Collapsed cell for weighting						

Race/Ethnicity	African American	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	All Other Races	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
White	0	0	0	0	97.7	62.64
African American	100	0	0	0	0	11.9
Asian	0	0	95.35	0	0	6.09
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0	4.65	0	0	0.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	100	0	0	0	0.71
Hispanic	0	0	0	100	0	16.89
All Other Races	0	0	0	0	2.3	1.47
Total	369.642	22.122	198.415	524.587	1991.23	3106

Region	African American	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	All Other Races	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Northeast	15.44	2.75	20.58	13	18.47	17.21
Midwest	16.39	18	11.43	8.56	25.54	20.63
South	58.84	38.48	24.71	39.07	35.56	38.25
West	9.32	40.77	43.28	39.37	20.43	23.91
Total	369.642	22.122	198.415	524.587	1991.23	3106
Collapsed cell for weighting						

Metro Status	African American	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	All Other Races	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Non-Metro	8.3	43.17	2.82	5.64	17.04	13.35
Metro	91.7	56.83	97.18	94.36	82.96	86.65
Total	369.642	22.122	198.415	524.587	1991.23	3106

Education	African American	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	All Other Races	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Less than HS	9.07	17.62	4.18	24.72	5.85	9.4
HS	34.92	19.09	15.79	32.62	27.27	28.29
Some college	30	43.67	22.79	24.33	27.59	27.14
Bachelor or higher	26.02	19.62	57.24	18.34	39.28	35.17
Total	369.642	22.122	198.415	524.587	1991.23	3106
Collapsed cell for weighting						

Education	African American	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	All Other Races	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Under \$25,000	21.6	22.73	9.03	14.24	11.01	12.77
\$25,000-\$49,999	20.39	18.82	11.45	21.99	15.56	16.98
\$50,000-\$74,999	18.89	21.13	12.99	19.1	15.45	16.36
\$75,000-\$99,999	11.44	17.71	11.69	14.18	13.41	13.23
\$100,000-\$149,999	14.2	17.4	18.33	16.53	19	17.96
\$150,000 and over	13.48	2.21	36.51	13.96	25.57	22.7
Total	369.642	22.122	198.415	524.587	1991.23	3106
Collapsed cell for weighting						

Hispanic Origin	African American	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	All Other Races	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Non-Hispanic	100	100	100	0	100	83.11
Mexican/Mexican-American/Chicano	0	0	0	60.64	0	10.24
Puerto Rican	0	0	0	8.84	0	1.49
Cuban, Cuban-American	0	0	0	4.82	0	0.81
Other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	0	0	0	25.7	0	4.34
Total	369.642	22.122	198.415	524.587	1991.23	3106

Language Proficiency	Total
	Percent
English Proficient	4.26
Bilingual	9.18
Spanish Proficient	3.46
Non-Hispanic	83.11

2022 Chicago Council Annual Survey - Total Respondents
Trimmed & Scaled: Weighted by race_wt

Age by Gender	African American	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	All Other Races	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
18-29 Male	10.4	3.27	9.93	14.05	9.01	9.98
18-29 Female	12.07	0.84	10.38	13.5	8.67	9.93
30-44 Male	13.05	16.53	14.44	15.93	11.63	13.15
30-44 Female	14.7	13.46	16.3	15.17	11.51	13.33
45-59 Male	10.94	16.03	11.59	12.01	11.63	11.76
45-59 Female	13.08	26.6	13.39	12.09	12.03	12.95
60+ Male	10.84	9.73	10.26	7.81	16.61	13.11
60+ Female	14.92	13.54	13.71	9.44	18.91	15.78
Total	470	123	405	538	1570	3106
Collapsed cell for weighting						
Collapsed cell for weighting						

Race/Ethnicity	African American	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	All Other Races	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
White	0	0	0	0	97.7	49.39
African American	100	0	0	0	0	15.13
Asian	0	0	95.35	0	0	12.43
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0	4.65	0	0	0.61
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	100	0	0	0	3.96
Hispanic	0	0	0	100	0	17.32
All Other Races	0	0	0	0	2.3	1.16
Total	470	123	405	538	1570	3106

Region	African American	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	All Other Races	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Northeast	15.44	2.75	20.58	13	18.47	16.72
Midwest	16.39	18	11.43	8.56	25.54	19.08
South	58.84	38.48	24.71	39.07	35.56	38.39
West	9.32	40.77	43.28	39.37	20.43	25.81
Total	470	123	405	538	1570	3106
Collapsed cell for weighting						

Metro Status	African American	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	All Other Races	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Non-Metro	8.3	43.17	2.82	5.64	17.04	12.93
Metro	91.7	56.83	97.18	94.36	82.96	87.07
Total	470	123	405	538	1570	3106

Education	African American	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	All Other Races	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Less than HS	9.07	17.62	4.18	24.72	5.85	9.86
HS	34.92	19.09	15.79	32.62	27.27	27.53
Some college	30	43.67	22.79	24.33	27.59	27.4
Bachelor or higher	26.02	19.62	57.24	18.34	39.28	35.21
Total	470	123	405	538	1570	3106
Collapsed cell for weighting						

Education	African American	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	All Other Races	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Under \$25,000	21.6	22.73	9.03	14.24	11.01	13.38
\$25,000-\$49,999	20.39	18.82	11.45	21.99	15.56	17
\$50,000-\$74,999	18.89	21.13	12.99	19.1	15.45	16.51
\$75,000-\$99,999	11.44	17.71	11.69	14.18	13.41	13.19
\$100,000-\$149,999	14.2	17.4	18.33	16.53	19	17.7
\$150,000 and over	13.48	2.21	36.51	13.96	25.57	22.23
Total	470	123	405	538	1570	3106
Collapsed cell for weighting						

Hispanic Origin	African American	American Indian/Alaskan Native	Asian/Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	Hispanic	All Other Races	Total
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Non-Hispanic	100	100	100	0	100	82.68
Mexican/Mexican-American/Chicano	0	0	0	60.64	0	10.5
Puerto Rican	0	0	0	8.84	0	1.53
Cuban, Cuban-American	0	0	0	4.82	0	0.83
Other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	0	0	0	25.7	0	4.45
Total	470	123	405	538	1570	3106

Language Proficiency	Total
	Percent
English Proficient	4.36
Bilingual	9.41
Spanish Proficient	3.55
Non-Hispanic	82.68

Study Note

-Respondents to KnowledgePanel® surveys receive 1,000 points redeemable for cash, games, gift cards, and other merchandise from KnowledgePanel®'s online marketplace for every survey session they complete, which is equal to \$1, and a one-time \$10 reward for the introductory survey. For those without internet access, a laptop or tablet with free internet access is provided for as long as the respondent remains a member of KnowledgePanel®.

Truncated Variable Names (POR file)

Abbreviated Name	Extended Name
Q2020V_1	Q2020VOTE_3_TEXT
Q2020VOT	Q2020VOTE
Q5_NE_10	Q5_NEW_43
Q5_NE_11	Q5_NEW_45
Q5_NEW_1	Q5_NEW_10
Q5_NEW_2	Q5_NEW_21
Q5_NEW_3	Q5_NEW_29
Q5_NEW_4	Q5_NEW_15
Q5_NEW_5	Q5_NEW_28b
Q5_NEW_6	Q5_NEW_6a
Q5_NEW_7	Q5_NEW_38
Q5_NEW_8	Q5_NEW_8a
Q807A__1	Q807A_OE_2
Q807A__2	Q807A_OE_3
Q807A__3	Q807A_OE_4
Q807A__4	Q807A_OE_5
Q807A_OE	Q807A_OE_1
Q807B__1	Q807B_OE_2
Q807B__2	Q807B_OE_3
Q807B__3	Q807B_OE_4
Q807B_OE	Q807B_OE_1
tm_finis	tm_finish
xurbanic	xurbanicity

Data Locations (ASCII file)

Variable	Rec	Start	End	Format
CaseID	1	1	4	F4.0
weight	1	5	10	F6.4
race_wt	1	11	16	F6.4
xchicago	1	17	18	F2.0
tm_start	1	19	38	Datetime20.0
tm_finish	1	39	58	Datetime20.0
duration	1	59	63	F5.0
QFLAG	1	64	67	F4.0
xacslang	1	68	71	F4.0
xspanish	1	72	75	F4.0
xhispan	1	76	79	F4.0
xmsc	1	80	83	F4.0
xurbanicity	1	84	87	F4.0
Q2_2	1	88	91	F4.0
Q2_4	1	92	95	F4.0
Q3	1	96	99	F4.0
Q3F_OE_1	1	100	103	F4.0
Q3F_OE_2	1	104	107	F4.0
Q3F_OE_3	1	108	111	F4.0
Q3F_OE_4	1	112	115	F4.0
Q3F_OE_5	1	116	119	F4.0
Q3D_OE_1	1	120	123	F4.0
Q3D_OE_2	1	124	127	F4.0
Q3D_OE_3	1	128	131	F4.0
Q3E	1	132	135	F4.0
Q68	1	136	139	F4.0
Q3_1	1	140	143	F4.0
Q13	1	144	147	F4.0
Q5_NEW_6a	1	148	151	F4.0
Q5_NEW_8a	1	152	155	F4.0
Q5_NEW_9	1	156	159	F4.0
Q5_NEW_10	1	160	163	F4.0
Q5_NEW_21	1	164	167	F4.0
Q5_NEW_29	1	168	171	F4.0
Q5_NEW_15	1	172	175	F4.0
Q5_NEW_28b	1	176	179	F4.0
Q5_NEW_38	1	180	183	F4.0
Q5_NEW_43	1	184	187	F4.0
Q5_NEW_45	1	188	191	F4.0
Q807	1	192	231	F40.0
Q807A_OE_1	1	232	235	F4.0
Q807A_OE_2	1	236	239	F4.0
Q807A_OE_3	1	240	243	F4.0
Q807A_OE_4	1	244	247	F4.0

Q807A_OE_5	1	248	251	F4.0
Q807B_OE_1	1	252	255	F4.0
Q807B_OE_2	1	256	259	F4.0
Q807B_OE_3	1	260	263	F4.0
Q807B_OE_4	1	264	267	F4.0
Q808_1	1	268	271	F4.0
Q808_2	1	272	275	F4.0
Q808_4	1	276	279	F4.0
Q808_5	1	280	283	F4.0
Q808_6	1	284	287	F4.0
Q808_7	1	288	291	F4.0
Q808_8	1	292	295	F4.0
Q21	1	296	299	F4.0
Q452_1	1	300	303	F4.0
Q452_2	1	304	307	F4.0
Q7D_3	1	308	311	F4.0
Q7D_18	1	312	315	F4.0
Q7D_18b	1	316	319	F4.0
Q7D_19	1	320	323	F4.0
Q7D_20	1	324	327	F4.0
Q7D_21	1	328	331	F4.0
Q7D_22	1	332	335	F4.0
Q69	1	336	339	F4.0
Q8_2	1	340	343	F4.0
Q8_3	1	344	347	F4.0
Q8_5	1	348	351	F4.0
Q8_7	1	352	355	F4.0
Q8_8	1	356	359	F4.0
Q8_15	1	360	363	F4.0
Q8_J	1	364	367	F4.0
Q8_L	1	368	371	F4.0
Q8_16	1	372	375	F4.0
Q8_17	1	376	379	F4.0
Q25_1	1	380	383	F4.0
Q25_2	1	384	387	F4.0
Q25_3	1	388	391	F4.0
Q25_4	1	392	395	F4.0
Q390	1	396	399	F4.0
Q74_1A	1	400	403	F4.0
Q74_1B	1	404	407	F4.0
Q74_2	1	408	411	F4.0
Q74_3	1	412	415	F4.0
Q74_4	1	416	419	F4.0
Q74_5	1	420	423	F4.0
Q821	1	424	427	F4.0
Q30_1	1	428	431	F4.0
Q30_2	1	432	435	F4.0

Q30_12a	1	436	439	F4.0
Q30_13	1	440	443	F4.0
Q30_26	1	444	447	F4.0
Q71	1	448	451	F4.0
Q200	1	452	455	F4.0
Q40_1	1	456	459	F4.0
Q40_3	1	460	463	F4.0
Q40_6	1	464	467	F4.0
Q40_7	1	468	471	F4.0
Q40_8	1	472	475	F4.0
Q40_10	1	476	479	F4.0
Q40_15	1	480	483	F4.0
Q490_1	1	484	487	F4.0
Q490_2	1	488	491	F4.0
Q490_3	1	492	495	F4.0
Q490_4	1	496	499	F4.0
Q490_5	1	500	503	F4.0
Q620A_7	1	504	507	F4.0
Q620A_8	1	508	511	F4.0
Q620A_9	1	512	515	F4.0
Q620A_10	1	516	519	F4.0
Q130_1	1	520	523	F4.0
Q130_2	1	524	527	F4.0
Q130_3	1	528	531	F4.0
Q130_4	1	532	535	F4.0
Q130_7	1	536	539	F4.0
Q130_10	1	540	543	F4.0
Q130_11	1	544	547	F4.0
Q130_12	1	548	551	F4.0
Q45_6	1	552	555	F4.0
Q45_7	1	556	559	F4.0
Q45_22	1	560	563	F4.0
Q45_4	1	564	567	F4.0
Q45_11	1	568	571	F4.0
Q45_12	1	572	575	F4.0
Q45_14	1	576	579	F4.0
Q45_19	1	580	583	F4.0
Q45_20	1	584	587	F4.0
Q45_24	1	588	591	F4.0
Q45_28	1	592	595	F4.0
Q45_2	1	596	599	F4.0
Q45_5	1	600	603	F4.0
Q45_8	1	604	607	F4.0
Q45_50	1	608	611	F4.0
Q391	1	612	615	F4.0
QIRAN	1	616	619	F4.0
Q240A_5	1	620	623	F4.0

Q240A_10	1	624	627	F4.0
Q240A_3	1	628	631	F4.0
Q240A_6	1	632	635	F4.0
Q240A_7	1	636	639	F4.0
Q240A_8	1	640	643	F4.0
QAFG2_1	1	644	647	F4.0
QAFG2_2	1	648	651	F4.0
QAFG2_3	1	652	655	F4.0
QAFG2_4A	1	656	659	F4.0
QAFG2_4B	1	660	663	F4.0
Q249_1	1	664	667	F4.0
Q249_2	1	668	671	F4.0
Q249_3	1	672	675	F4.0
Q252	1	676	679	F4.0
Q250_6	1	680	683	F4.0
Q250_5	1	684	687	F4.0
Q250_2	1	688	691	F4.0
Q250_3	1	692	695	F4.0
Q250_8	1	696	699	F4.0
Q250E	1	700	703	F4.0
Q253_1	1	704	707	F4.0
Q253_2	1	708	711	F4.0
Q253_3	1	712	715	F4.0
Q253_4	1	716	719	F4.0
Q253_5	1	720	723	F4.0
Q253_6	1	724	727	F4.0
QUKR1_2	1	728	731	F4.0
QUKR1_3	1	732	735	F4.0
QUKR1_4	1	736	739	F4.0
QUKR1_5	1	740	743	F4.0
QTW2_1	1	744	747	F4.0
QTW2_2	1	748	751	F4.0
QTW2_3	1	752	755	F4.0
QTW2_4	1	756	759	F4.0
QTW2_7	1	760	763	F4.0
Q819_1	1	764	767	F4.0
Q819_4	1	768	771	F4.0
Q819_5	1	772	775	F4.0
Q819_6	1	776	779	F4.0
Q822A	1	780	783	F4.0
Q822B	1	784	787	F4.0
Q295	1	788	791	F4.0
Q2020VOTE	1	792	795	F4.0
Q2020VOTE_3_TEXT	1	796	797	F2.0
Q1005	1	798	801	F4.0
Q1010	1	802	805	F4.0
Q1015	1	806	809	F4.0

Q1020	1	810	813	F4.0
Q1025	1	814	817	F4.0
DOV_REL1	1	818	821	F4.0
ppage	1	822	824	F3.0
ppagecat	1	825	826	F2.0
ppagect4	1	827	828	F2.0
ppeduc5	1	829	830	F2.0
ppeducacat	1	831	832	F2.0
ppethm	1	833	834	F2.0
ppracem	1	835	836	F2.0
ppgender	1	837	838	F2.0
pphhsiz	1	839	840	F2.0
ppkid017	1	841	842	F2.0
pprent	1	843	844	F2.0
pphouse4	1	845	846	F2.0
ppemploy	1	847	848	F2.0
ppinc7	1	849	850	F2.0
ppmarit5	1	851	852	F2.0
ppmsacacat	1	853	854	F2.0
ppreg4	1	855	856	F2.0
PPREG9	1	857	858	F2.0



Study Information

Client	Chicago Council
Project Name	2022 Annual Survey – Main
Account Executive	Chris Moessner
Project Manager	Ryan Tully
Ipsos Job Number	22-042100-01
SNO(s)	24928
LOI	22 Minutes
Type of Study	Ad-hoc, one shot
Field Start Date	07/15/2022
Field End Date	08/01/2022
Teams Involved	Scripting, DP
DP Team Scope	Client SPSS Dataset, Banners
Kickoff Meeting Date (tentative is fine)	06/23/2022
Comments	None

Sample Variables

- KP standard demographics
- Geolocation Variables
- MSC

Quota Description

- None

Main Questionnaire

Programming Notes:

- Code all refusals as -1.
- Use default instruction text for each question type unless otherwise specified.
- Do not prompt on all questions. (Remove this instruction if sample is all opt-in, client list sample, or otherwise not KP.)

Base: All respondents

INTRODUCTION. [DISPLAY]

In this survey, we'd like your opinions about the big foreign policy issues of the day. There is no right or wrong answer and please answer the questions based on your knowledge. If you prefer to skip a question for any reason, just move on to the next one.

Base: All respondents

Q2. [GRID, ACCORDION]

When you follow the news these days, how interested are you in reports about the following?

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements

Statements per row:

Q2/2. National news

Q2/4. News about the relations of the United States with other countries

Answers in column:

1. Very interested
2. Somewhat interested
3. Hardly interested
4. Don't follow the news

Base: All respondents

Q3. [S]

Do you think it will be best for the future of the country if we take an active part in world affairs or if we stay out of world affairs?

1. Active part
2. Stay out

Programming Notes: Please create DOV_Q3CDE and use variable label 'Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q3C/D or Q3E. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 'Shown Q3C/D', 2 'Shown Q3E'

Base: Show if Q3=1 AND DOV_Q3CDE=1

Q3C. [O; PROMPT]

Why do you think the United States should take an active part in world affairs?

[INSERT MEDIUM TEXT BOX]

Base: Show if Q3=2 AND DOV_Q3CDE=1

Q3D. [O; PROMPT]

Why do you think the United States should stay out of world affairs?

[INSERT MEDIUM TEXT BOX]

Base: Show if DOV_Q3CDE=2

Q3E. [O; PROMPT]

If you had to guess, what percent of the American people do you think want the country to take an active part in world affairs?

[Number Box, Range 0 – 100]

Base: All respondents

Q68. [S]

Which one of the following priorities do you think should be the most important for the making of US foreign policy today?

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of the response options below

1. Ensuring the physical defense of our country
2. Constraining potential aggressors in the world
3. Leading international cooperation on global problems
4. Seeking economic gains for the US economy in global trade
5. Protecting democratic values and ideals in the world

Base: All respondents

Q3_1. [S]

In order to make sure that your browser is working correctly, please select number 4 from the below list.

1. 1
2. 2
3. 3
4. 4
5. 5

Base: All respondents

Q13. [S]

Overall, when it comes to maintaining the U.S. role in the world, do you think:

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of the response options below

1. The costs outweigh the benefits
2. The benefits outweigh the costs

Base: All respondents

Q5 [Grid, Accordion]

Below is a list of possible threats to the vital interest of the United States in the next 10 years. For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below

Statements in row:

- Q5/6a. Large numbers of immigrants and refugees coming into the US
Q5/8a. Climate change

- Q5/9. Disruption in energy supply
- Q5/10. International terrorism
- Q5/21. Russia's territorial ambitions
- Q5/29. North Korea's nuclear program
- Q5/15. Iran's nuclear program
- Q5/28b. A global economic downturn
- Q5/38. The decline of democracy around the world
- Q5/43. The COVID-19 pandemic
- Q5/45. China's territorial ambitions

Responses in column:

1. Critical threat
2. Important but not critical threat
3. Not an important threat

Base: All respondents

Q807. [S]

Are you personally more concerned about threats within our own country or threats outside our country?

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of the responses below

1. Concerned about threats **within** our own country
2. Concerned about threats **outside** our country

Programming Notes: Please create DOV_Q807A_Q250E and use variable label 'Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q807A or Q250E. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 'Shown Q807A', 2 'Shown Q250E'

Base: Show if Q807=1 AND DOV_807A_Q50E=1

Q807A. [O; PROMPT]

What is the threat that you are personally MOST concerned about?

[INSERT MEDIUM TEXT BOX]

Base: Show if Q807=1 AND DOV_807A_Q50E=1

Q807B. [O; PROMPT]

What threat, if any, are you next most concerned about?

[INSERT MEDIUM TEXT BOX]

Base: All respondents

INTRODUCTIONA. [TEXT]

These next few questions are specific to the United States.

Base: All respondents

Q808. [GRID, ACCORDION]

Should the United States play a leading role, a supporting role, or no role in the following international efforts:

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below

Statements per row:

- Q808/1. Sending COVID-19 vaccines to other countries in need
- Q808/2. Combating world hunger
- Q808/4. Limiting climate change
- Q808/5. Preventing the spread of nuclear weapons
- Q808/6. Coordinating an international response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine

Q808/7. Coordinating an international response to China's rise
Q808/8. Promoting human rights and democracy around the world

Answers in column:

1. A leading role
2. A supporting role
3. No role

Base: All respondents

Q21. [S]

Some people say the United States has a unique character that makes it the greatest country in the world. Others say that every country is unique, and the United States is no greater than other nations. Which view is closer to your own?

1. The greatest country in the world
2. No greater than other nations

Base: All respondents

Q452. [GRID, ACCORDION]

When you think about the future of the United States, what region of the world do you think will be the most important to its...

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below

Statements per row:

- Q452/1. Economic growth
Q452/2. Military security

Answers in column:

1. Europe
2. Asia
3. Africa
4. Latin America
5. Middle East

Base: All respondents

Q7D [Grid, Accordion]

For each of these statements about international affairs and US foreign policy, tell me whether you tend to agree strongly, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly.

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below

Statements in row:

Q7D/3. The US is rich and powerful enough to go it alone, without getting involved in the problems of the rest of the world.

Q7D/18. We have to learn to live with countries like North Korea and Iran possessing nuclear weapons, just as we do with China and Russia.

Q7D/18b. We have to learn to live with countries like China and Russia having strong influence in their regions, even if this displaces US influence

Q7D/19. For the purposes of US national security, it is acceptable to work with authoritarian governments if they are crucial security partners b

Q7D/20. How China handles the treatment of ethnic or religious minority groups is a matter of internal Chinese politics and none of our business

Q7D/21. Sometimes it is acceptable for one country to invade another one if it has historical claims on the territory

Q7D/22. Governments that oppress their people at home are more likely than other countries to be aggressive abroad.

Responses in column:

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Somewhat disagree
4. Strongly disagree

Base: All respondents

Q69. [S]

Which position is closest to yours?

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of the responses below

1. Democracy is the best form of government for all countries
2. For some countries democracy is not the best form of government

Base: All respondents

Q8. [GRID, SP ACROSS MP DOWN]

How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States – very effective, somewhat effective, not very effective, or not effective at all?

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of the responses below

Statements in row:

- Q8/2. Maintaining US military superiority
- Q8/3. Placing sanctions on other countries
- Q8/5. Maintaining existing alliances
- Q8/7. Economic aid to other countries
- Q8/8. Military aid to other countries
- Q8/15. Participating in international organizations
- Q8/10. Drone strikes against suspected terrorists in other countries
- Q8/12. Spying and intelligence gathering by the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) and the National Security Agency (NSA)
- Q8/16. Placing tariffs against other countries' goods
- Q8/17. Maintaining US economic superiority

Answers in column:

1. Very effective
2. Somewhat effective
3. Not very effective
4. Not effective at all

Programming Notes: Please create DOV_Q25_QAFG1 and use variable label 'Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q25 or QAFG1. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 'Shown Q25', 2 'Shown QAFG1'

Base: Show if DOV_Q25_QAFG1=1

Q25 [Grid, Accordion]

Below is a list of present federal government programs. For each, please select whether you feel it should be expanded, cut back or kept about the same.

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below

Statements in row:

- Q25/1. Education
- Q25/2. Defense spending
- Q25/3. Social Security
- Q25/4. Military aid to other nations

Answers in column:

- 1. Expanded
- 2. Cut back
- 3. Kept about the same
- 4. Not sure

Base: All respondents

Q390 [S]

Should legal immigration into the United States be kept at its present level, increased or decreased?

- 1. Kept at present level
- 2. Increased
- 3. Decreased

Base: All respondents

INTRODUCTIONB. [TEXT]

This next group of questions touches on the United States' international allies and partners.

Programming Notes: Please create DOV_Q74_1 and use variable label 'Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown China or Russia in Q74_1. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 'Shown China', 2 'Shown Russia'

Base: All respondents

Q74. [GRID, SP ACROSS MP DOWN]

The US has allies and partners around the world. How important is it that these countries:

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of the responses below

Statements in row:

- Q74/1. Work with the United States to limit the influence of [SHOW IF DOV_Q74_1=1 China ; SHOW IF DOV_Q74_1=2 Russia]
- Q74/2. Have a high level of military spending or strong defense capabilities
- Q74/3. Share US democratic values
- Q74/4. Share US economic interests
- Q74/5. Share US security interests

Answers in column:

- 1. Very important
- 2. Somewhat important
- 3. Not very important
- 4. Not at all important

Base: All respondents

Q821. [S]

Which is the bigger priority for the United States when it comes to international supply chains, meaning the network between suppliers and companies to produce and distribute goods to consumers:

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of the responses below

- 1. Ensuring that supply chains run through countries that are **friendly** toward the United States, even if this means higher prices for goods at home

2. Keeping prices as low as possible, even if this means that supply chains run through countries that are **unfriendly** toward the United States

Base: All respondents

Q30. [GRID, ACCORDION]

There has been some discussion about the circumstances that might justify using US troops in other parts of the world. Please give your opinion about some situations. Would you favor or oppose the use of US troops:

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below

Statements in row:

Q30/1. If North Korea invaded South Korea

Q30/2. If China invaded Taiwan

Q30/17. To help Ukraine defend itself against the Russian invasion

Q30/13. If Russia invades a NATO ally like Latvia, Lithuania, or Estonia

Q30/25. To combat terrorist groups in Somalia

Responses in column:

1. Favor
2. Oppose

Base: All respondents

Q71 [S]

Do you think that it is often justified, sometimes justified, rarely justified, or never justified for a country's military to target and kill civilians?

1. Often justified
2. Sometimes justified
3. Rarely justified
4. Never justified

Base: All respondents

Q200 [S]

Do you feel we should increase our commitment to NATO, keep our commitment what it is now, decrease our commitment to NATO, or withdraw from NATO entirely?

1. Increase commitment
2. Keep commitment same
3. Decrease commitment
4. Withdraw entirely

Programming Notes: Please create DOV_Q40_Q490 and use variable label 'Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q40 or Q490. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 'Shown Q40', 2 'Shown Q490'

Base: Show if DOV_Q40_Q490=1

Q40 [GRID, SP ACROSS MP DOWN]

Do you think the United States should or should not have long-term military bases in the following places?

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below

Statements in row:

Q40/1. Japan

Q40/3. South Korea

Q40/6. Germany

Q40/7. Turkey
Q40/8. Australia
Q40/10. Poland
Q40/15. NATO allies like Latvia, Lithuania, or Estonia

Answers in column:

1. Should have
2. Should not have

Base: Show if DOV_Q40_Q490=2

Q490. [GRID, ACCORDION]

Do you think that the US military presence in the following regions should be increased, maintained at its present level, or do you think it should be decreased?

Programming Notes: *Randomize and record the order of the statements as shown*

Statements in row:

Q490/1. Europe
Q490/2. Asia-Pacific
Q490/3. The Middle East
Q490/4. Africa
Q490/5. Latin America

Answers in column:

1. Increased
2. Maintained at its present level
3. Decreased

Base: All respondents

Q620A [GRID, SP ACROSS MP DOWN]

Would you favor or oppose the expansion of NATO to include each of the following countries even if it means NATO members would have to defend them from potential Russian aggression in the future?

Programming Notes: *Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

Statements in row:

Q620a7. Ukraine
Q620a8. Finland
Q620a9. Sweden
Q620a10. Georgia

Answers in column:

1. Favor
2. Oppose

Programming Notes: *Please create DOV_Q130 and use variable label 'Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown The United Nations or NATO in Q130. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 'Shown The United Nations', 2 'Shown NATO'*

Base: All respondents

Q130 [GRID, SP ACROSS MP DOWN]

Please tell me how much confidence you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit the United States:

Programming Notes: *Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

Statements in row:

- Q130/1. The US military
- Q130/2. US State Department
- Q130/3. US Intelligence agencies
- Q130/4. Congress
- Q130/7. The White House
- Q130/10. The FBI
- [SHOW IF DOV_Q130=1]** Q130/11. The United Nations
- [SHOW IF DOV_Q130=1]** Q130/12. NATO

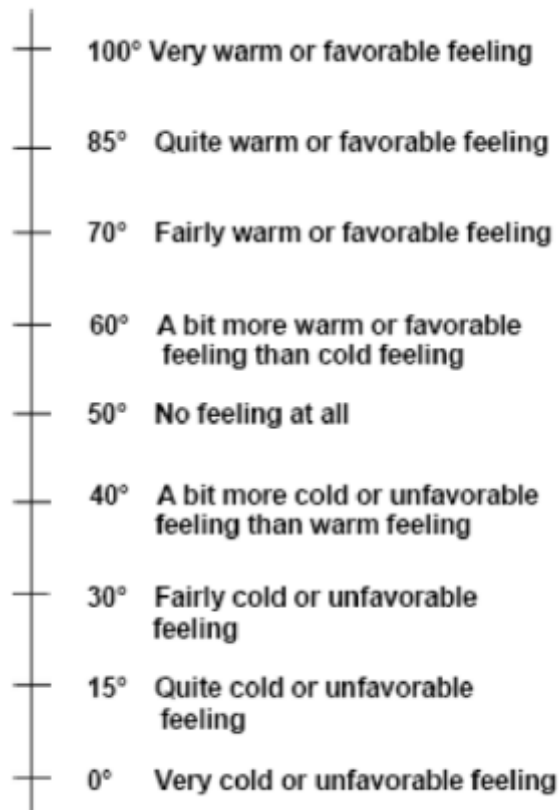
Answers in column:

- 1. A great deal
- 2. A fair amount
- 3. Not very much
- 4. No confidence at all

Programming Notes: Please randomly show 10 of the items listed below and record which are shown

Base: All respondents

Q45 [Grid, Number Boxes, Range 0 – 100, PROMPT]



Please rate your feelings toward some countries and peoples, with one hundred meaning a very warm, favorable feeling, zero meaning a very cold, unfavorable feeling, and fifty meaning not particularly warm or cold. You can use any number from zero to one hundred, the higher the number the more favorable your feelings are toward that country or those people.

Statements in row:

- Q45/6. China

Q45/7. Saudi Arabia
Q45/22. Turkey
Q45/4. Israel
Q45/11. Japan
Q45/12. Russia
Q45/14. Iran
Q45/19. North Korea
Q45/20. South Korea
Q45/24. Taiwan
Q45/28. India
Q45/2. Germany
Q45/5. Great Britain
Q45/8. France
Q45/50. United States

Answers in column:

*Programming Notes: Please use numeric boxes with a range of 0 – 100.
Prompt with the message “Please enter a valid number” when leaving cells blank.
Also does not advance after repeated attempts.*

Base: All respondents

Q391 [S]

Does the increasing number of people of many different races, nationalities, and ethnic groups in the United States make the country a better place to live in, a worse place to live in, or does it make no difference?

1. A lot better
2. A little better
3. No difference
4. A little worse
5. A lot worse

Programming Notes: Please create DOV_QIRANQ240A and use variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown QIRAN or Q240A. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown QIRAN’, 2 ‘Shown Q240A’

Base: Show if DOV_QIRANQ240A=1

QIRAN [S]

As you may know, the United States withdrew from the 2015 nuclear agreement with Iran that was negotiated among the US, Iran, China, France, Germany, Russia, the United Kingdom, and the European Union. In your opinion, is it better to:

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below

1. Return to the nuclear agreement with Iran that was negotiated in 2015 despite the fact that some political leaders think it should include more than just nuclear constraints
2. Stay out of the nuclear agreement with Iran and continue economic sanctions against it even if this means that Iran could develop a nuclear weapon within a few months

Base: Show if DOV_QIRANQ240A=2

Q240A [S]

If Iran restarts development towards a nuclear weapon, would you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose the U.S. taking each of the following actions:

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below

Statements in row:

Q240/5. Accept that Iran will acquire nuclear weapons

Q240/10. Rejoin the Iran nuclear agreement that lifts some international sanctions against Iran in exchange for strict limits on its nuclear program for at least the next decade
Q240/3. Impose tighter economic sanctions on Iran
Q240A/6. Conduct cyberattacks against Iran's computer systems
Q240A/7. Conduct airstrikes against Iran's nuclear facilities
Q240A/8. Send US troops to destroy Iran's nuclear facilities

Responses in column:

1. Strongly support
2. Somewhat support
3. Somewhat oppose
4. Strongly oppose

Programming Notes: Please create DOV_QAFG1 and use variable label 'Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Response Option #4A OR #4B in QAFG1. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 'Shown Response Option #4A', 2 'Shown Response Option #4B'

Base: Show if DOV_Q25_QAFG1=2

QAFG1 [S]

Would you support or oppose the following US policies toward Afghanistan?

1. Recognizing the Taliban as the legitimate government of Afghanistan
2. Releasing funds frozen by the United States back to the government of Afghanistan
3. Providing food aid to the Afghan people

[SHOW IF DOV_QAFG=1] 4A. Accepting Afghan refugees into the United States

[SHOW IF DOV_QAFG=2] 4B. Accepting Afghan refugees into the United States who worked with the US during the war

Answers in column:

1. Support
2. Oppose

Base: All respondents

INTRODUCTIONC. [TEXT]

Now a few questions about the situation in Ukraine.

Base: All respondents

Q249 [GRID, SP ACROSS MP DOWN]

How likely is that Russia's invasion of Ukraine will have the following effects?

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below

Statements in row:

- Q249/1. Other countries following Russia's example of launching wars for territorial conquest
Q249/2. Establishing a precedent that national borders are not fixed and can be changed through the use of force
Q249/3. China seeing the invasion of Ukraine as a precedent, encouraging it to invade Taiwan

Answers in column:

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Somewhat unlikely
4. Very unlikely

Base: All respondents

Q252. [S]

Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of the responses below

1. The United States should support Ukraine for as long as it takes, even if American households will have to pay higher gas and food prices as a consequence.
2. The United States should urge Ukraine to settle for peace as soon as possible so that the costs aren't so great for American households, even if that means that Ukraine will lose some territory.

Base: All respondents

Q250. [GRID, ACCORDION]

In response to the situation involving Russia and Ukraine, would you support or oppose the United States:

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below

Statements in row:

- Q250/6. Accepting Ukrainian refugees into the United States
- Q250/5. Providing economic assistance to Ukraine
- Q250/2. Increasing economic and diplomatic sanctions on Russia
- Q250/3. Sending additional arms and military supplies to the Ukrainian government
- Q250/8. Sending US troops to Ukraine to help the Ukrainian government defend itself against Russia

Responses in column:

1. Support
2. Oppose

Base: DOV_807A_Q50E=2

Q250E. [O; PROMPT]

If you had to guess, what percent of the American people do you think support sending additional arms and military supplies to the Ukrainian government?

[Number Box, Range 0 – 100]

Base: All respondents

Q253. [GRID, ACCORDION]

Would you support or oppose the following US policies towards Russia?

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below

Statements in row:

- Q253/1. Restricting the exchange of scientific research between the US and Russia
- Q253/2. Negotiating arms control agreements between the US and Russia
- Q253/3. Reducing cultural and educational exchanges between Russia and the United States
- Q253/4. Undertaking joint efforts with Russia to combat climate change
- Q253/5. Prohibiting US companies from selling sensitive high-tech products to Russia
- Q253/6. Working with Russia to prevent additional countries from developing nuclear weapons

Responses in column:

1. Support
2. Oppose

Base: All respondents

QUKR1. [GRID, ACCORDION]

How effective do you think the sanctions imposed on Russia will be in achieving the following outcomes?

Programming Notes: Randomize and record the order of the responses below.

Statements in row:

- QUKR1/2. Forcing Russia to withdraw troops from Ukraine
- QUKR1/3. Deterring Russia from taking military action beyond Ukraine to neighboring NATO allies
- QUKR1/4. Weakening Russia's ability to engage in future military actions
- QUKR1/5. Weakening the Russian economy

Answers in columns:

- 1. Very effective
- 2. Somewhat effective
- 3. Not very effective
- 4. Not at all effective

Base: All respondents

INTRODUCTIOND. [TEXT]
We turn now to Asia.

Base: All respondents

QTW2. [GRID, ACCORDION]

If China were to invade Taiwan, would you support or oppose the United States:

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below

Statements in row:

- QTW2/1. Accepting Taiwanese refugees into the United States
- QTW2/2. Imposing economic and diplomatic sanctions on China
- QTW2/3. Using the US navy to prevent China from imposing a blockade around Taiwan
- QTW2/4. Sending US troops to Taiwan to help the Taiwanese government defend itself against China
- QTW2/5. Sending additional arms and military supplies to the Taiwanese government

Responses in column:

- 1. Support
- 2. Oppose

Base: All respondents

Q819. [GRID, ACCORDION]

Please tell me whether you would support or oppose each of the following kinds of US actions in its relations with North Korea:

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below

Statements in row:

- Q819/1. Establish diplomatic relations despite North Korea's continued development of nuclear weapons program
- Q819/4. Isolate and pressure North Korea with economic sanctions as long as it continues to build its nuclear weapons program
- Q819/5. Take military action to force North Korea to give up its nuclear weapons
- Q819/6. Focus on other pressing problems facing the United States besides North Korea

Responses in column:

1. Support
2. Oppose

Programming Notes: Please create DOV_Q822 and use variable label 'Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Response Option #2A/3A OR #Q2B/3B in Q822. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 'Shown Response Options #2A & 3A', 2 'Shown Response Option #2B & 3B'

Base: Show if DOV_Q25_QAFG1=2

Q822 [S]

Under what conditions should Joe Biden meet with North Korea's Kim Jong Un?

1. He should not meet with him under any conditions

[SHOW IF DOV_Q822=1] 2A. He should meet with him only if North Korea first agrees to give up its nuclear weapons

[SHOW IF DOV_Q822=2] 2B. He should meet with him only if North Korea first agrees to halt missile tests

4. He should meet with him without any preconditions

Base: All respondents

INTRODUCTION.E. [TEXT]

And lastly, a question on climate change.

Base: All respondents

Q295 [S]

There is a controversy over what the countries of the world, including the U.S., should do about the problem of climate change. Here are three statements. Please tell me which statement comes closest to your own point of view:

1. Until we are sure that climate change is really a problem we should not take any steps that would have economic costs.
2. The problem of climate change should be addressed but its effects will be gradual so we can deal with the problem gradually by taking steps that are low in cost.
3. Climate change is a serious and pressing problem and we should try taking steps now even if this involves significant costs.

Base: All respondents

Q2020VOTE. [S]

Who did you vote for in the 2020 elections?

Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of the first two response options 'Joe Biden' and 'Donald Trump'

1. Joe Biden
2. Donald Trump
3. Another candidate (specify) **[INSERT MEDIUM TEXT BOX]**
4. Didn't vote
5. Don't remember

Base: All respondents

Q1005. [S]

In general, do you think of yourself as:

1. Extremely liberal
2. Liberal
3. Slightly liberal
4. Moderate, middle of the road
5. Slightly conservative
6. Conservative
7. Extremely conservative

Base: All respondents

Q1010. [S]

Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?

1. Republican
2. Democrat
3. Independent
4. Other

Base: Show if Q1010=1

Q1015. [S]

Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

1. Strong
2. Not strong

Base: Show if Q1010=2

Q1020. [S]

Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

1. Strong
2. Not strong

Base: Show if Q1010=3 OR 4

Q1025. [S]

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

1. Republican
2. Democratic
3. Neither

Base: Show if XPPA1648=14 'Missing'

QPPA1648. [S]

What is your religion?

1. Catholic
2. Evangelical or Protestant Christian (Baptist, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian, Episcopalian, Pentecostal, Church of Christ, etc.)
3. Jehovah's Witness
4. Mormon
5. Jewish
6. Islam/Muslim
7. Orthodox Church (Greek or Russian)
8. Hindu
9. Buddhist
10. Unitarian (Universalist)
11. Other Christian religion, please specify: **[INSERT SMALL TEXT BOX]**
12. Other non-Christian religion, please specify: **[INSERT SMALL TEXT BOX]**
13. No religion, not a believer, atheist, agnostic

Programming Notes: Please create DOV_REL1 and use the variable name 'Religious Denomination of Respondent' Merge coding of XPPA1648 and PPA1648 with the following values:

1. Catholic
2. Evangelical or Protestant Christian (Baptist, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian, Episcopalian, Pentecostal, Church of Christ, etc.)
3. Jehovah's Witness
4. Mormon

5. Jewish
6. Islam/Muslim
7. Orthodox Church (Greek or Russian)
8. Hindu
9. Buddhist
10. Unitarian (Universalist)
11. Other Christian religion, please specify: [Scripter: Please insert small text box]
12. Other non-Christian religion, please specify: [Scripter: Please insert small text box]
13. No religion, not a believer, atheist, agnostic
- 1. Refused

Please use the following merging criteria, IF XPPA1648#14 'Missing' THEN DOV_REL1=XPPA1648; IF XPPA1648=14 'Missing' THEN DOV_REL1=PPA1648.

SHOW KP CLOSING QF1

Core Adult Profile Demos

- Q1. Which best describes the building where you live?
- A one-family house detached from any other house1
 - A one-family house attached to one or more houses (such as a condo or townhouse)2
 - A building with 2 or more apartments.....3
 - A mobile home4
 - Boat, RV, van, etc.5

- Q2. Are your living quarters. . .
- Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household ...1
 - Rented for cash2
 - Occupied without payment of cash rent3

Q5a. Including yourself, how many people are 18 years of age or older and currently live in your household at least 50% of the time? Please include unrelated individuals (such as roommates), and also include those now away traveling, at school, or in a hospital. *Type in the number of adults 18 years of age or older.*

Q5b. Next, how many people are 17 years of age or younger and currently live in your household at least 50% of the time? Please include babies and small children. *Type in the number of children 17 years of age or younger.*

HHCOMP1 Please tell us a little more about the people you share your household with. For each person in your household (up to 10 people), enter their age on their last birthday and indicate if they are male or female. For infants who are less than 1 year old, please enter a 0 for age. *Type in the number for age and select one answer for gender from each row in the grid.*

Household members in row:

1. Yourself
2. Member 2
3. Member 3
4. Member 4
5. Member 5
6. Member 6
7. Member 7
8. Member 8
9. Member 9
10. Member 10

Answers in second column:

1. Male
2. Female

QGENDER Are you...?

- Male
- Female

Q11. What is your date of birth? *Please type in the month, day, and year.*
 MM DD 19YY

- Q12. Are you now married, widowed, divorced, separated, never married, or living with a partner?
- Married1
 - Widowed.....2
 - Divorced3

Separated4
 Never married.....5

(Base: If not married)

QPRTR. Are you currently living with a partner to whom you are not married? Select one answer only.

Yes1
 No.....2

Q13. This is about your ethnicity. Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino?

No, I am not.....1
 Yes, Mexican, Mexican-American, Chicano2
 Yes, Puerto Rican3
 Yes, Cuban, Cuban American.....4
 Yes, other Spanish or Latino group (Please specify, for example,
 Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard,
 and so on).....8

CPSRACE. Please choose one or more **race(s)** that you consider yourself to be. *Select all answers that apply.*

White1
 Black or African American2
 American Indian or Alaska Native3
 Asian4
 Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander5
 Some other race6

Q15. What is the highest level of school you have completed?

Some high school or less – no diploma or GED15
 High school graduate – high school diploma or the equivalent (GED)9
 Some college, no degree10
 Associate degree.....11
 Bachelor's degree12
 Master's degree.....13
 Professional or Doctorate degree14

(Base: Some high school or less – no diploma or GED)

Q15a. What is the highest level of school you have completed?

No formal education1
 1st, 2nd, 3rd, or 4th grade2
 5th or 6th grade3
 7th or 8th grade4
 9th grade5
 10th grade6
 11th grade7
 12th grade NO DIPLOMA8

E100. Do any of the following currently describe you? *Select one answer from each row.*

Employment status in rows:

1. Employed full time (35 hours or more per week) for pay with an organization or company
2. Employed part time (less than 35 hours per week) for pay with an organization or company

- 3. Self-employed full time (35 hours or more per week)
- 4. Self-employed part time (less than 35 hours per week)

Answers in columns:

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

(Base: respondents who are not employed)

E102. Do any of the following currently describe you? *Select one answer from each row.*

Employment status in rows:

- 1. Looking for work
- 2. Unable to work due to a disability
- 3. On temporary layoff from a job

Answers in columns:

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

(Base: all respondents)

E104. Do any of the following currently describe you? *Select one answer from each row.*

Employment status in rows:

- 1. Retired
- 2. A student
- 3. A stay-at-home spouse or partner

Answers in columns:

- 1. Yes
- 2. No

Q34. How much is the combined income of all members of YOUR HOUSEHOLD for the PAST 12 MONTHS?

Below \$50,000.....	1
\$50,000 or more	2

Q35. We would like to get a better estimate of your total HOUSEHOLD income in the past 12 months before taxes. Was it ...

Less than \$5,000	1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3
\$10,000 to \$12,499	4
\$12,500 to \$14,999	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7
\$25,000 to \$29,999	8
\$30,000 to \$34,999	9
\$35,000 to \$39,999	10
\$40,000 to \$49,999	11

Q36. We would like to get a better estimate of your total HOUSEHOLD income in the past 12 months before taxes. Was it ...

\$50,000 to \$59,999	3
\$60,000 to \$74,999	4
\$75,000 to \$84,999	5
\$85,000 to \$99,999	6
\$100,000 to \$124,999	7

\$125,000 to \$149,999	8
\$150,000 to \$174,999	9
\$175,000 to \$199,999	10
\$200,000 to \$249,999	11
\$250,000 or more	12

